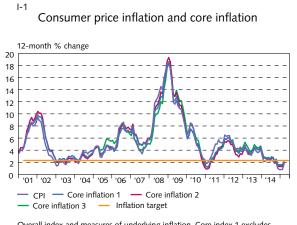


ECONOMIC INDICATORS CENTRAL BANK OF ICELAND

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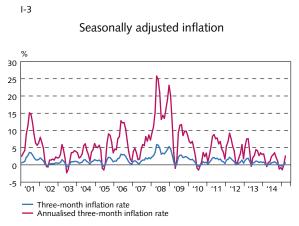
- 2 I Inflation and inflation expectations
- 5 II Output and demand
- 9 III Foreign trade and external economic conditions
- 13 IV Labour market and wages
- 16 V Public finances
- 18 VI Asset markets
- 20 VII Financial markets

I Inflation and inflation expectations



Overall index and measures of underlying inflation. Core index 1 excludes prices of agricultural products and petrol, and Core index 2 excludes prices of public services as well. Core index 3 is Core index 2 excluding the effects of changes in real interest rates on the housing component of the CPI. Monthly data.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

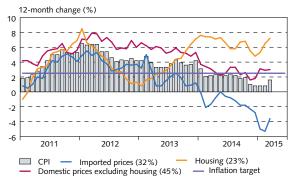


This inflation measurement is very volatile but indicates how inflation pressures are developing. Monthly data.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland

I-5

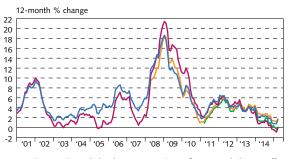
Imported and domestic inflation



Imported inflation is estimated using imported food and beverages and the price of new motor vehicles and spare parts, petrol, and other imported goods. Domestic inflation is estimated using the price of domestic goods and the price of private and public services. The figures in parentheses show the current weight of these items in the CPI. Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.



Inflation: various measures

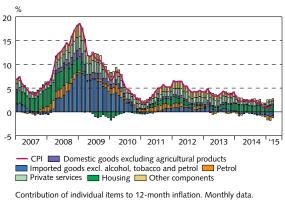


CPI — CPI excluding housing — Core inflation 3 excluding tax effects
Core inflation 4 excluding tax effects

Core index 4 is the consumer price index excluding prices of agricultural products, petrol, public services and owner-equivalent rent. Monthly data. *Source:* Statistics Iceland.

I-4

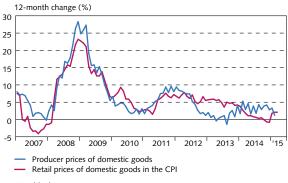
Components of CPI inflation



Contribution of individual items to 12-month inflation. Monthly data Source: Statistics Iceland.

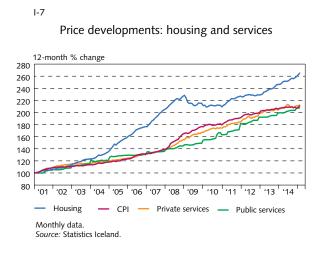
1-6

Production and retail prices of domestic goods



Monthly data. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

I Inflation and inflation expectations

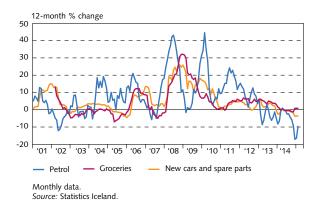


I-8 Price developments: housing 12-month % change 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '01 Repair and maintenance Paid rent Imputed rent Market price of housing

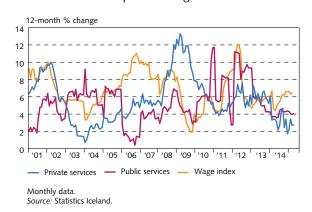
Paid rent shows developments in residential rent prices. Imputed rent estimates the cost of living in owner-occupied housing and changes with housing market values and real mortgage interest rates. Monthly data. *Source*: Statistics Iceland.

1-9

Price developments: various components

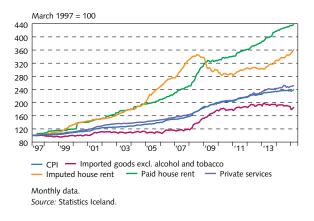


Price developments: wages and services



I-11

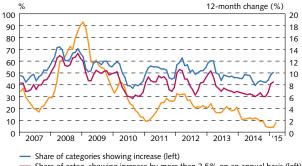
Price developments: goods, housing and services



I-12

I-10

Distribution of price increases in the CPI



Share of categ. showing increase by more than 2.5% on an annual basis (left)
CPI (right)

The share of goods categories that rise in price is a 3-month centred average Monthly data. Source: Statistics Iceland.

3

Breakeven inflation expectations



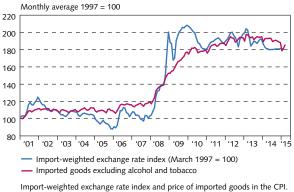
1-year breakeven inflation expectations
5-year breakeven inflation expectations
Inflation target

Breakeven inflation expectations are calculated from yield spreads between nominal and index-linked Government and Government-backed bonds (5-day moving averages). Daily data. *Source*: Central Bank of Iceland.

I-15

I-13

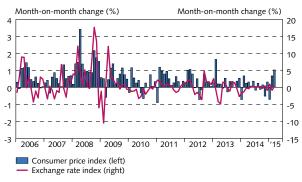
Import price levels and exchange rate developments



Import-weighted exchange rate index and price or imported goods in the CPI The import exchange rate index is published with a one-month time lag, as price level measurements are carried out at mid-month. *Sources*: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

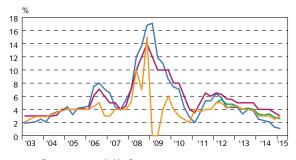
I-17

Price level and exchange rate developments



The exchange rate index is calculated based on a narrow trade basket. Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland. I-14

Inflation expectations of businesses, households and market one year ahead and current inflation



- Inflation - Household inflation expectations

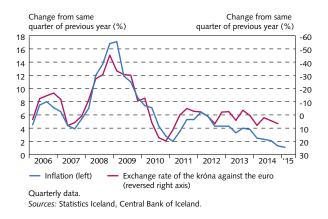
- Businesses' inflation expectations

Inflation expectations according to surveys carried out by Capacent Gallup and the Central Bank. Respondents are asked about inflation 12 months ahead and median figures are used. Businesses' inflation expectations were measured on an irregular basis before 2006Q3 so until then measurements are interpolated. Quarterly data.

Sources: Capacent Gallup, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

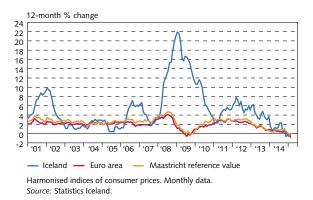
I-16

Inflation and exchange rate against euro





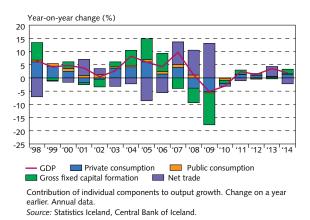
Inflation in Iceland and Europe



Market expectations

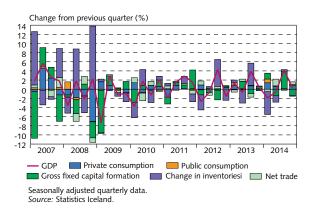
II-1

Contribution of individual components to output growth



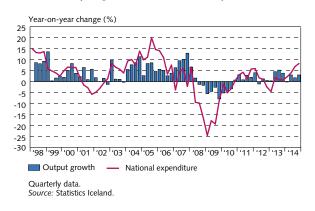
II-2

Contribution of individual components to output growth



II-3

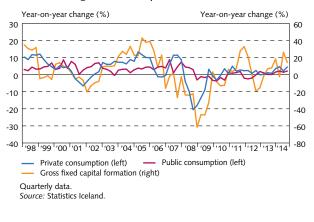
Output growth and national expenditure



11-4

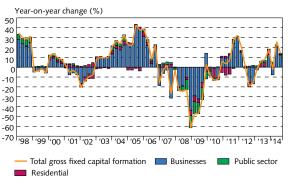
II-6

Private consumption, public consumption and gross fixed capital formation



II-5

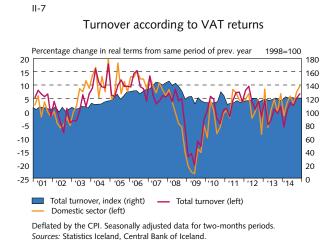
Gross fixed capital formation



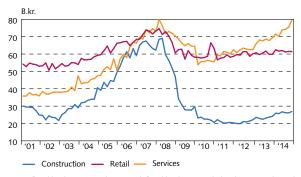
Contribution of individual items to gross capital formation. Quarterly data. *Source:* Statistics Iceland.



II Output and demand



II-8 Turnover according to VAT returns: several components



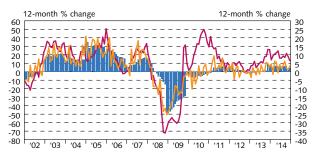
Deflated by the CPI. Retail sector is deflated by the CPI excluding housing and petrol, and construction sector is deflated by the CPI. Seasonally adjusted data for two-month periods.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

11-9

II-11

Payment card turnover



Household domestic payment card turnover year-to-date (right)
Household turnover abroad (left)
Household domestic payment card turnover (right)

Debit and credit card turnover deflated by the CPI less housing costs. Turnover abroad is deflated by the exchange rate index. Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

65 60 55 50 45 40 Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sep. Oct. Nov. Dec.

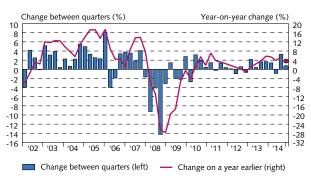
Household payment card turnover

— 2013 **—** 2014 **—** 2015

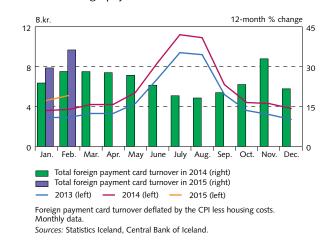
Debit and credit card turnover deflated by the CPI excluding the housing component. Foreign turnover deflated by the trade-weighted exchange rate index. Based on average prices and exchange rates in 2014. Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

II-10

Total household payment card turnover



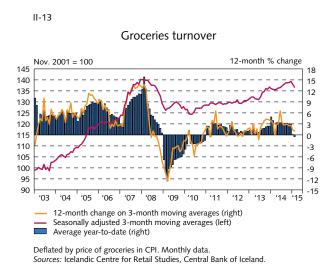
Seasonally adjusted debit and credit card turnover deflated by the CPI less housing costs. Turnover abroad is deflated by the exchange rate index. Points show 2-month average of values in January and February. Quarterly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.



II-12

Foreign payment card turnover in Iceland

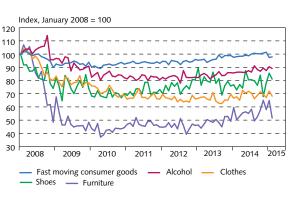
II Output and demand



Private consumption, groceries and

payment card turnover

II-14

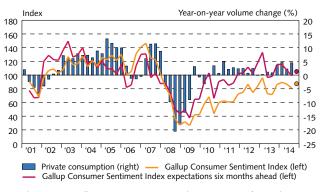


Retail indices

Seasonally adjusted. Deflated by price indices of each component. Monthly data Sources: Icelandic Centre for Retail Studies, Central Bank of Iceland.

II-16

Private consumption and Gallup Consumer Sentiment Index



The Capacent Gallup Consumer Sentiment Index is a measure of general consumers' Sentiment towards the economy and the labour market. Points show 2-month average of values in January and February. Quarterly data. Sources: Capacent Gallup, Statistics Iceland.



Iceland.

II-15

20

15

10

F

С

-5

-10

-15

-20

-25 -30

'03 '04 ' '05

Year-on-year volume change (%)

'06 '07

Private consumption

Indices of expected big-ticket purchases

'08

Households' domestic payment card turnover Households' payment card turnover

'09 '10

Points show 2-month average of values in January and February. Quarterly data. Sources: Icelandic Centre for Retail Studies, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of

Groceries turnover

'11 '12 '14 '15

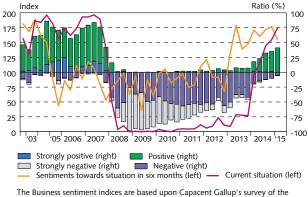
'13



Indices of expected big-ticket purchases are based on Capacent Gallup consumer sentiment survey. The index for expected big-ticket purchases is an average of the other three indices. Quarterly data. Source: Capacent Gallup.

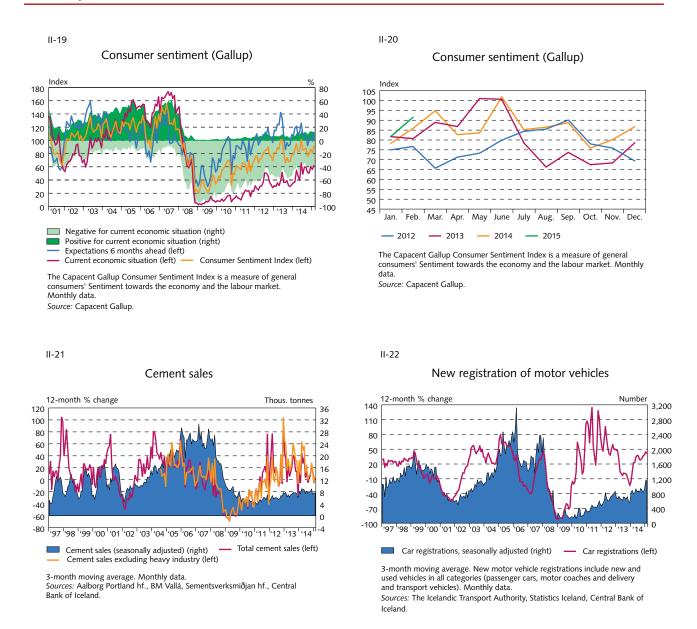
II-18

Corporation expectations towards the economic situation and outlook

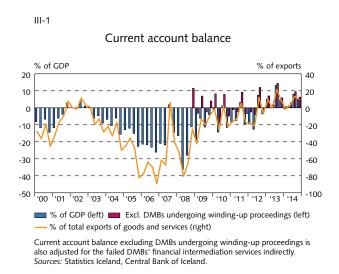


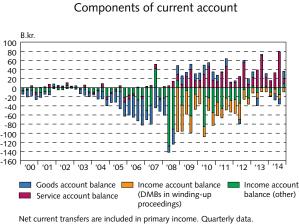
largest companies in Iceland conducted 4 times a year. The columns show the sentiments towards the current situation of the economy. Source: Capacent Gallup.

II Output and demand



III Foreign trade and external economic conditions

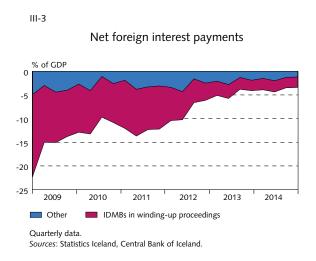




Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

111-2

III Foreign trade and external economic conditions



of merchandise exports

III-5

30

20 10

0

-10 -20

-30

-40

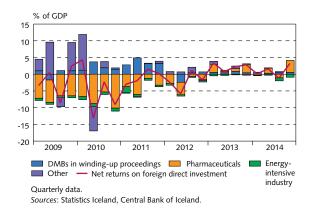
-50 -60

-70

Tota

111-4

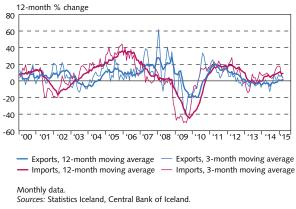
Net returns on foreign direct investment

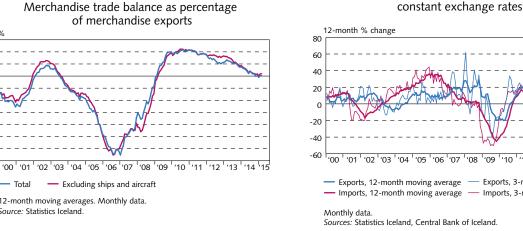


III-6

III-8

Merchandise imports and exports at constant exchange rates

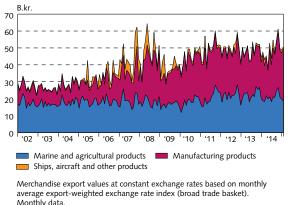




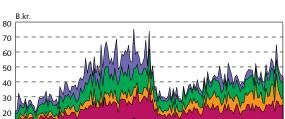
Source: Statistics Iceland III-7 Components of merchandise exports

- Excluding ships and aircraft

12-month moving averages. Monthly data.



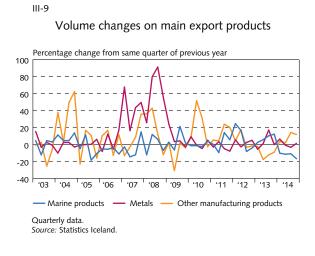
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland,



Components of merchandise imports



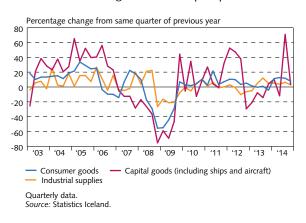
Merchandise import values at constant exchange rates based on import-weighted exchange rate index (broad trade basket). Monthly data. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.



III-10

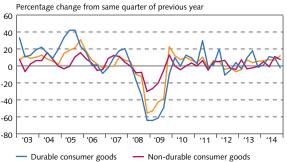
III-12

Volume changes on main import products



III-11

Volume changes on imported consumer goods

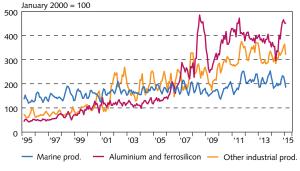


Durable consumer goods
Semi-durable consumer goods

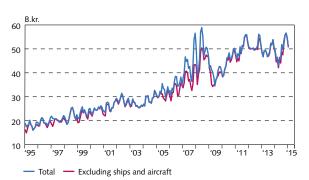
Non-durable consumer goods are disposable items such as tobacco and pharmaceuticals. Semi-durables are products that are neither disposable nor durable, such as clothing. Consumer durables are products with a long life-time, such as household appliances. Quarterly data. *Source*: Statistics Iceland.



Merchandise exports by category



Exported merchandise value calculated as a 3-month moving average at constant exchange rates based on export-weighted exchange rate index (broad trade basket). Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

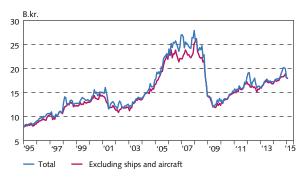


Merchandise exports

Exported merchandise value calculated as a 3-month moving average at constant exchange rates based on export-weighted exchange rate index (broad trade basket). Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

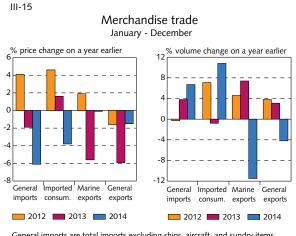
III-14

Seasonally adjusted merchandise imports



Imported merchandise value calculated as a 3-month moving average at constant exchange rates based on export-weighted exchange rate index (broad trade basket). The index of foreign price levels is calculated by weighting together the consumer price indices in main trading partner countries using a currency basket. Monthly data. *Sources:* Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

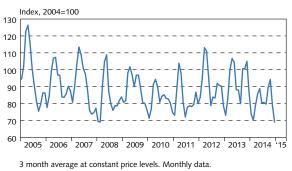
III Foreign trade and external economic conditions



General imports are total imports excluding ships, aircraft, and sundry items (residual). General exports are total exports excluding ships, aircraft, and sundry items (residual). Monthly data. *Source*: Statistics Iceland.

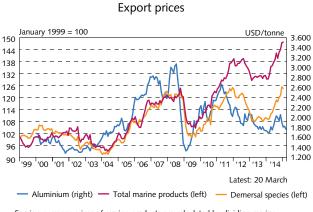






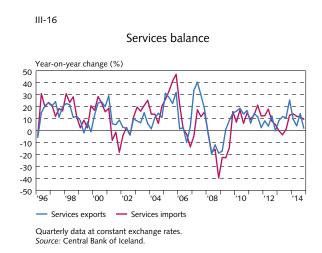
Source: Statistics Iceland.

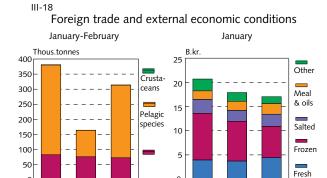
III-19



Foreign currency prices of marine products are calculated by dividing marine products prices in Icelandic krónur by the export-weighted trade basket. LME aluminium prices are in US dollars. Monthly averages plus most recent aluminium prices.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, London Metal Exchange, Central Bank of Iceland.





Cumulative catch volume from beginning of year. Cumulative value of marine exports from beginning of year; nominal fob value. Monthly data. *Sources*: Directorate of Fisheries, Statistics Iceland.

0

2013

2014

2015

III-20

0

2013

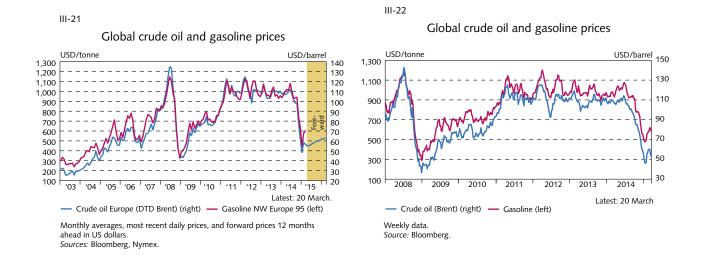
2014

2015

Thous, tonnes Thous, tonnes 90 900 80 800 70 700 60 600 50 500 40 400 30 300 20 200 10 100 0 0 '05 '08 '02 03 '04 '06 '07 '09 10 11 '12 '13 14 '15 Annual production (right) — Monthly production (left) Annual alumnium production for 2015 is production in January-February. Monthly

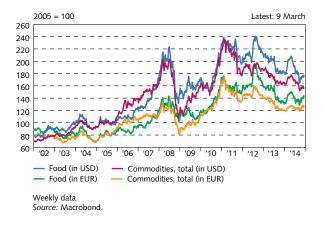
Annual alumnium production for 2015 is production in January-February. Month data. Source: Statistics Iceland.

Aluminium production



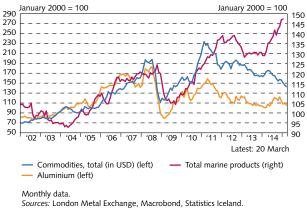
III-23

Commodity prices in international markets

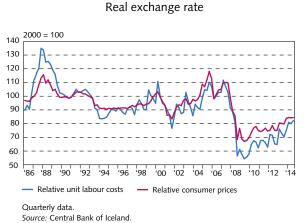


III-24

Global commodity prices and Icelandic export prices



III-25



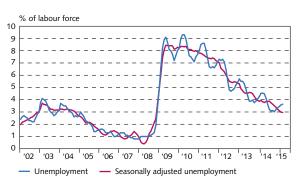
III-26





IV-1

Unemployment



Registered unemployment is the average number of individuals registered with employment agencies nationwide as a percentage of the estimated number of persons in the labour market in each month. Monthly data. Sources: Directorate of Labour, Central Bank of Iceland.

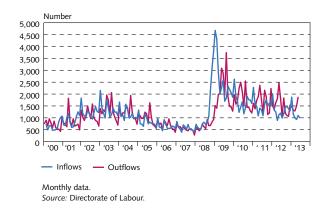
Unemployment by duration Number at end of month (thous.) 18 16 14 12 10 8 6 4 2 0 2008 2009 2010 2001 2012 2013 2014 2015 Longer than 1 year 📕 9 months - 1 year 🔲 6 - 9 months 3 - 6 months 🔲 0 - 3 months

Monthly data Source: Directorate of labour

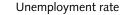
IV-5

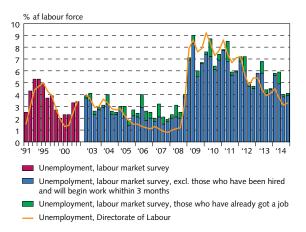
IV-3

Unemployment register: Inflows and outflows



IV-2



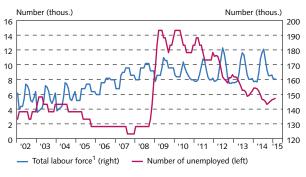


Until 2003, the Statistics Iceland labour market survey included only one week in April and one week in November; however, since January 2003, it has been continuous and the results published quarterly. As a result, figures from January 2003 and thereafter are not entirely comparable with earlier figures. Quarterly data

Sources: Directorate of Labour, Statistics Iceland

IV-4

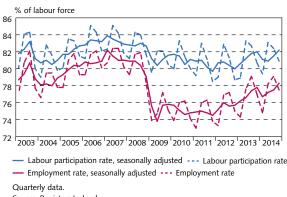
Number of unemployed and total labour force



Registered unemployment is the average number of individuals registered with employment agencies nationwide as a percentage of the estimated number of persons in the labour market in each month. 1. Directorate of Labour estimate. Monthly data. Source: Directorate of Labour

IV-6

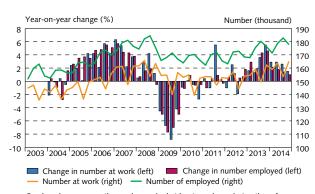
Labour participation rate and employment rate



Source: Registers Iceland.

IV-7

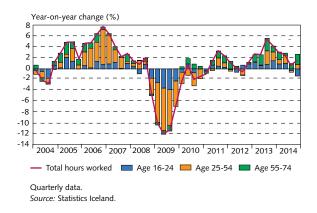
Employed persons and number of persons at work



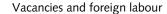
Employed persons are those who worked at least one hour during the reference week or were absent from work that they were hired to carry out. Persons at work are those who worked one hour or more during the reference week. Quarterly data. *Source*: Statistics Iceland.

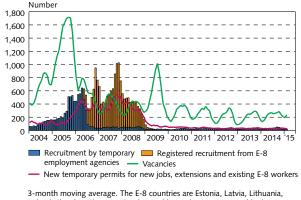
IV-9

Changes in labour force



IV-11

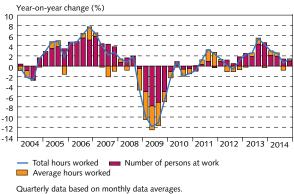




3-month moving average. The E-8 countries are Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Czech Republic, and Hungary. Monthly data. *Source*: Directorate of Labour.



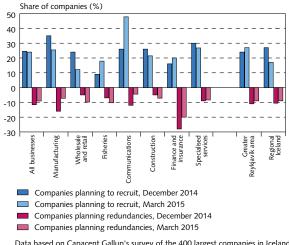
Changes in employment and hours worked



Source: Statistics Iceland.



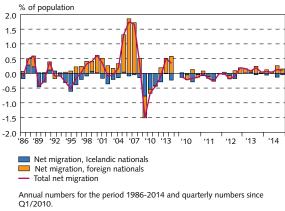
Companies planning to change staffing levels during the next 6 months



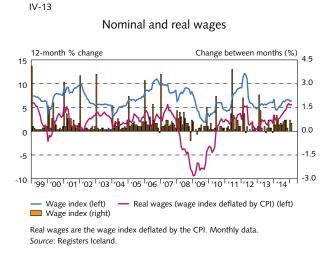
Data based on Capacent Gallup's survey of the 400 largest companies in Iceland. Source: Capacent Gallup.

IV-12

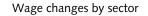
Migration

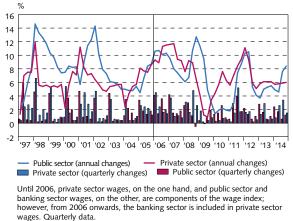


Source: Statistics Iceland.



IV-14

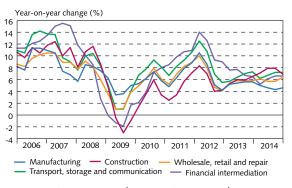




Source: Statistics Iceland.

IV-15

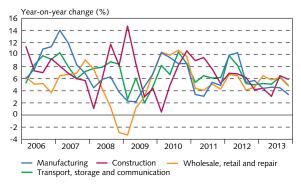
Private sector wage index by sector



Sectors are defined according to ISAT 95 classification system. ISAT 95 is a classification system based on the sector classification system of the European Union. Quarterly data. *Source:* Statistics Iceland.

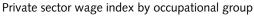
IV-17

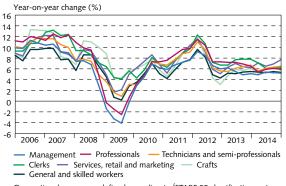
Private sector labour cost index by sector



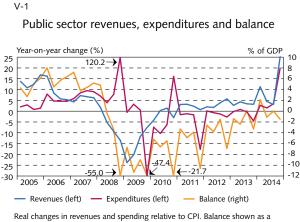
Total labour cost excluding irregular bonuses per hour. Sectors are defined according to ISAT 95 classification system. Quarterly data. *Source:* Statistics Iceland.





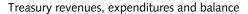


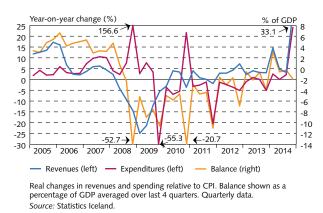
Occupational groups are defined according to ISTARF 95 classification system. Quarterly data. Source: Statistics Iceland.



Percentage of GDP aggregated over last 4 quarters. Quarterly data. Source: Statistics Iceland.

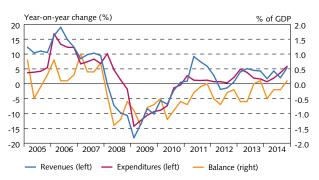
V-2





V-4

Local government revenues, expenditures and balance

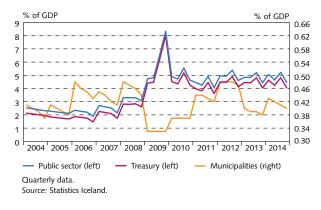


Real changes in revenues and spending relative to CPI. Balance shown as a percentage of GDP averaged over last 4 quarters. Quarterly data. *Source:* Statistics Iceland.

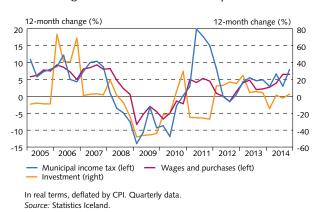
V-5

V-3

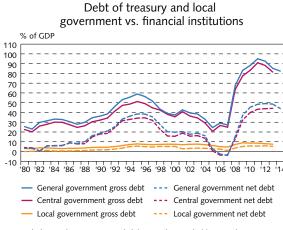
Public sector interest expense



Local government revenues and expenditures

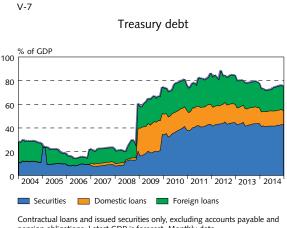


V-6



Excluding civil service pension liabilities and equity holdings. Debt on transaction accounts netted out of assets. Annual data. Sources: Ministry of Finance, Statistics Iceland.

V Public finances



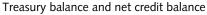
Sources: State Accounting Office, Statistics Iceland.

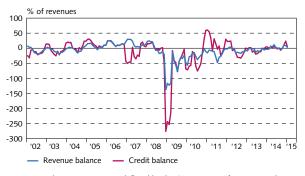
_ ..

V-8

V-10

V-12

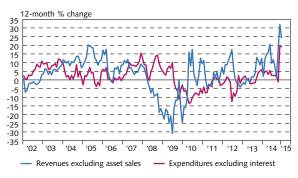




4-month moving averages, deflated by the CPI. Revenues from assets sales included. Credit balance peaked at -276% of revenues in December 2008 and revenue balance peaked at -138% of revenues in December 2008. Monthly data.

Sources: State Accounting Office, Central Bank of Iceland.

Regular revenues excluding asset sales, regular expenditure excluding interest

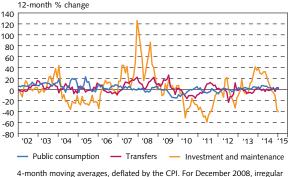


4-month moving averages, deflated by the CPI. Monthly data. *Sources:* State Accounting Office, Central Bank of Iceland.



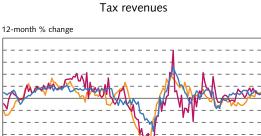
V-9

Treasury expenditures by type



4-month moving averages, deflated by the CPI. For December 2008, irregular expenditures totalling 192 b.kr. due to the banks' collapse are not shown. Monthly data.

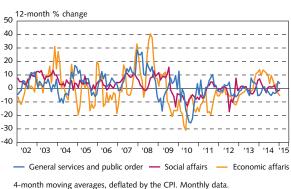
Sources: State Accounting Office, Central Bank of Iceland.



-40 -50 '02 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 '03 '04 '05 '13 '14 Payroll and personal income tax Value-added tax -Taxes on imports

15

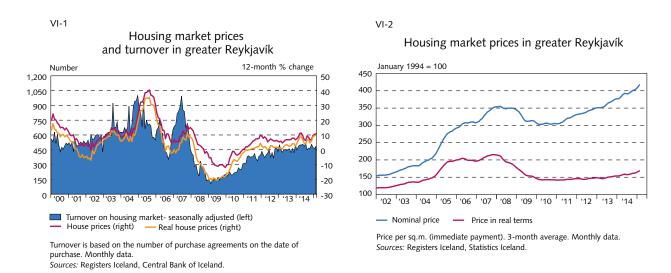
4-month moving averages, deflated by the CPI. Monthly data. *Sources:* State Accounting Office, Central Bank of Iceland.



Treasury expenditures by function

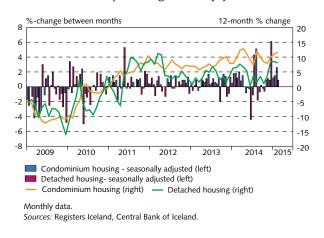
⁴⁻month moving averages, deflated by the CPI. Monthly da Sources: State Accounting Office, Central Bank of Iceland.

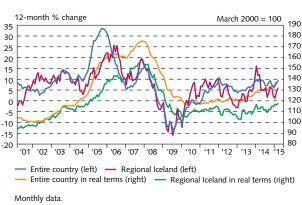
VI Asset markets



VI-3

House prices in greater Reykjavík



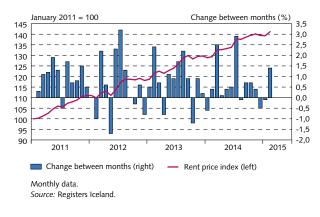


Market price of residential housing

Source: Statistics Iceland.



Rent price index in greater Reykjavík



VI-6

VI-4

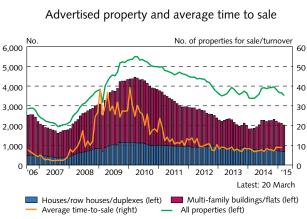
Rent, house prices and paid rent in real terms



Rent and house price are for greater Reykjavík, paid rent is for the whole country. Monthly data. Sources: Registers Iceland, Statistics Iceland.

VI Asset markets

VI-7



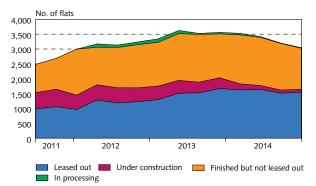
Monthly average of advertisements on Morgunbladid real estate website The count is carried out by property code so as to avoid a repeat count of the same property. Monthly turnover is according to the number of officially registered purchase agreements. The average time to sale is the length of time (in months) that it takes to sell advertised property divided by the turnover for the month in question.

Sources: Morgunbladid Real Estate Website (mbl.is), Registers Iceland.

VI-9

VI-10

Residential housing owned by financial institutions nationwide



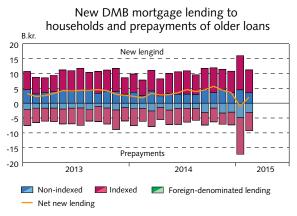
Classified by status. The financial institutions are: Arion Bank, Hilda, Hömlur, Íslandsbanki, Housing Financing Fund, Klettur, Landey, MP Bank, and KM. Quarterly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland

Commercial property real prices in greater Reykjavík

1995 = 100 on-year change (%) 350 50 320 40 290 30 260 20 230 10 0 200 170 -10 -20 140 -30 110 80 -40 '95['] '13 ʻ15 **'9**7 '99 [']01 [']03 [']05 [']07 '09 '11 Percentage change between years (right) Simple average of sale contracts (left)

Weighted average of industrial, retail, and office housing. Data are subject to uncertainty due to sparsity and divergence of measurements. Latest data is preliminary. Quarterly data.

Sources: Registers Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

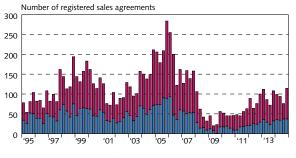


Monthly data.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VI-11

Turnover of commercial properties

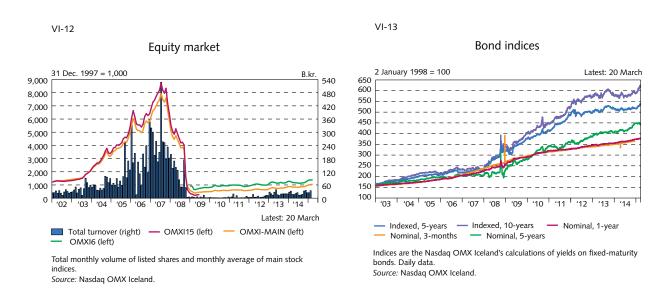


Retail property and offices Industrial, warehouses and other properties

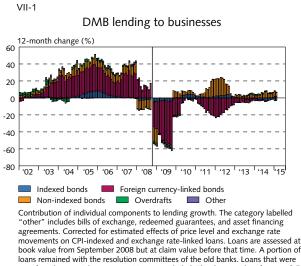
Before June 2006 turnover is based on purchase day, otherwise on day of registered sales agreement. Quarterly data. Sources: Registers Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland

VI-8

VI Asset markets



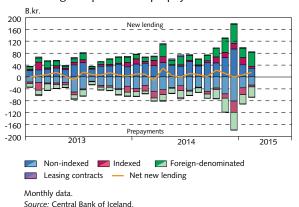
VII Financial markets



book value from September 2008 but at claim value before that time. A portion of loans remained with the resolution committees of the old banks. Loans that were transferred to special purpose entities are excluded. The data are therefore not fully comparable between these periods. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. . Monthly data

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

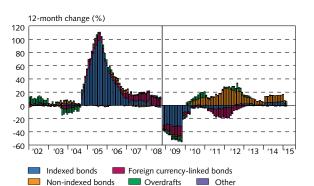
VII-3



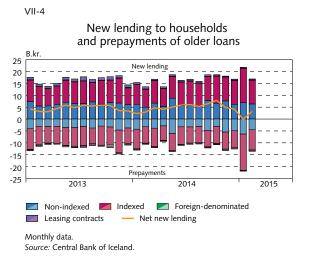
New lending to companies, other than holding companies and prepayments of older loans

DMB lending to households

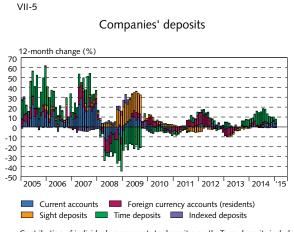
VII-2



Contribution of individual components to lending growth. The category labelled "other" includes bills of exchange, redeemed guarantees, and asset financing agreements. Changes have been made to loan classification during the period shown. Corrected for estimated effects of price level and exchange rate movements on CPI-indexed and exchange rate-linked loans. Loans are assessed at book value from Sep. 2008 but at claim value before that time. A portion of loans remained with the resolution committees of the old banks. Loans that were transferred to special purpose entitites are excluded. The data are therefore not fully comparable between these periods. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. Monthly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland



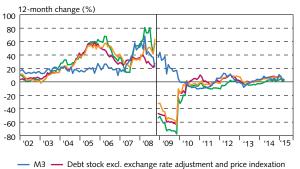
VII Financial markets



Contribution of individual components to deposit growth. Term deposits include money market accounts and other non-sight deposits. Indexed deposits include pension savings, indexed vacation allowance accounts, and other indexed savings. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. Monthly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-7

M3 and domestic bank credit

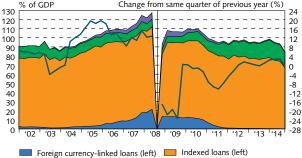


- Credit in real terms - Credit

Corrected for estimated effects of price level and exchange rate movements on CPI-indexed and exchange rate-linked loans. The series "real loan values" repres loans deflated by the CPI and the exchange rate index. Corrected for entry of Kaupthing from January 2002 onwards. Loans are assessed at book value from September 2008 but at claim value before that time. A portion of loans remained with the resolution committees of the old banks. Loans that were transferred to special purpose entitites are excluded. The data are therefore not fully comparable between these periods. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. Monthly data. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-9

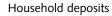
Households' loans from financial corporations

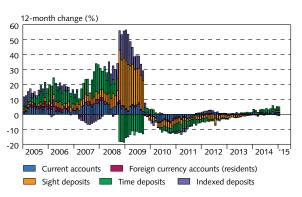


Non-indexed loans (left) Leasing contracts (left)

Institutions in winding-up proceedings included until Q3/2011. New banks' loans at book value from Q3/2008, earlier at claim value. Some loans remained with old banks. Loans placed with special purpose entitites excluded. Hence, data are not fully comparable between periods. Most recent figures are preliminary. GDP is seasonally adjusted by the Central Bank. Quarterly data. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland



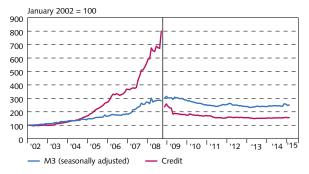




Contribution of individual components to deposit growth. Term deposits include money market accounts and other non-sight deposits. Indexed deposits include pension savings, indexed vacation allowance accounts, and other indexed savings. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. Monthly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-8

Real M3 and domestic bank credit

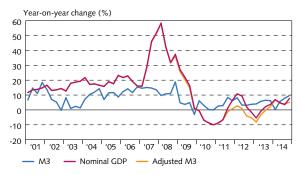


Lending and M3 at constant price levels are deflated by the CPI. Loans are assessed at book value from September 2008 but at claim value before that time. A portion of loans remained with the resolution committees of the old banks. Loans that were transferred to special purpose entities are excluded. The data are therefore not fully comparable between these periods. Data from October 2008 are preliminary. Monthly data.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

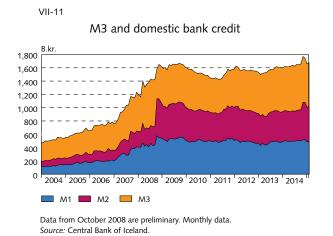


Nominal GDP and M3



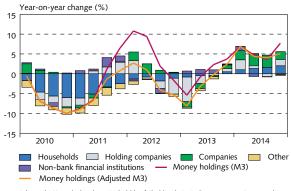
Adjusted M3 excludes deposits held by failed banks' winding-up committees and special purpose entities owned by commercial banks. Quarterly data. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Real change in total debt (right)



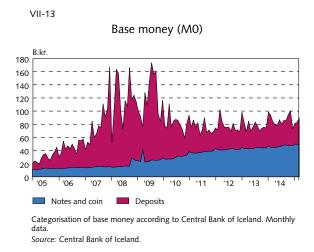
VII-12

Components of money holdings

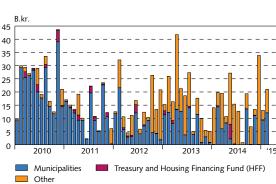


Adjusted M3 excludes deposits held by failed banks' winding-up committees and special purpose entities owned by commercial banks. Quarterly data. *Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.

Bond auctions

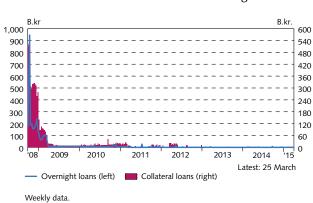


VII-14



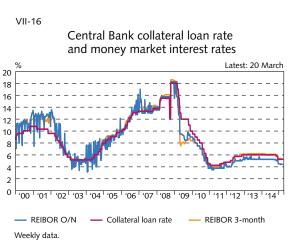
Information on auctions of other issuers' marketable bonds does not necessarily include all of their issued bonds. Monthly data. Sources: Icelandic Securities Depository, Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-15



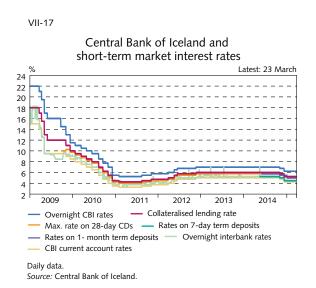
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

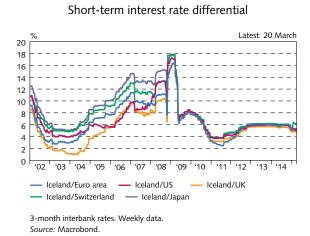
Central Bank collateral loans and overnight loans



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VII Financial markets

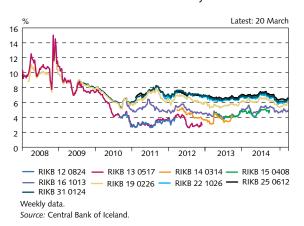




VII-21

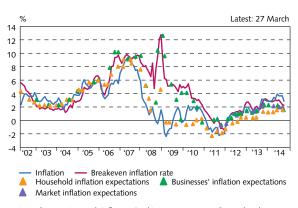
VII-19

Yields on nominal Treasury bonds



VII-18

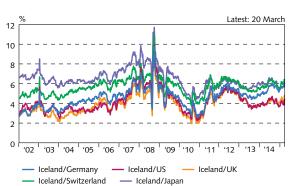
Central Bank of Iceland real interest rates



According to 12-month inflation. Real interest rates according to breakeven According to 12-month inflation. Real interest rates according to breakeven inflation rate on Treasury notes are calculated based on Treasury note (RIKB 13 0517) and Treasury bond (RIKS 15 1001) yields until June 2004, and on the difference between the nominal and indexed yield curves onwards (monthly average). Until April 2009, the Bank's effective policy rate was the seven-day collateralised lending rate, and from April to September 2009 it was the current account rate. From September 2009 to May 2014, the effective policy rate was the average of the current account rate and the maximum erate an 20 due (Dr. Srem May 2014, the effective notice in the analysis). maximum rate on 28-day CDs. From May 2014, the effective rate is the Bank's seven day term deposit rate. Monthly data. Sources: Capacent Gallup, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-20

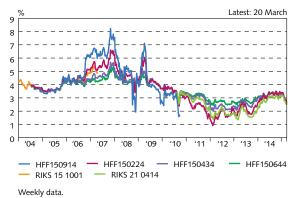
Long-term interest rate differential



Yields on non-indexed 10-year Treasury bonds are used. For Iceland, RIKB 13 0517 is used until end-February 2008, RIKB 19 0226 is used from the beginning of March 2008 until end-October 2011, RIKB 22 1026 is used from the beginning of November 2011 until end-December 2013, and RIKB 25 0612 is used thereafter. Weekly data. Sources: Macrobond, Central Bank of Iceland.

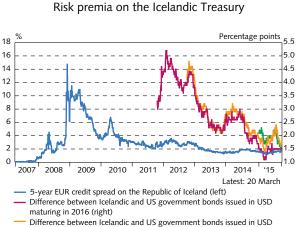


Yields on indexed bonds



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-23



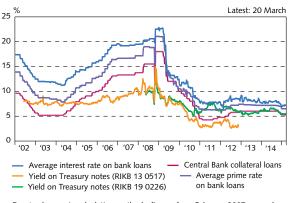
- maturing in 2022 (right)
- Spread between Icelandic and German government bonds issued in EUR, maturing in 2020 (right)



Source: Bloomberg

VII-25

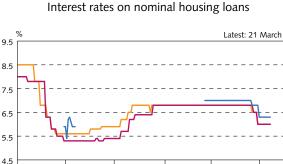
Average nominal interest rates

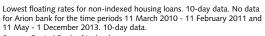


Due to changes in calculation methods, figures from February 2007 onwards are not fully comparable with data from earlier periods. Weekly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

VII-27

2010

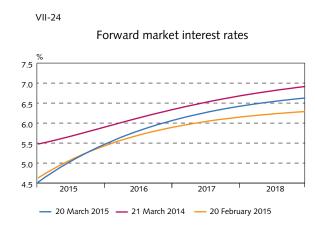




2011 2012 2013

Arion bank — Íslandsbanki — Landsbankinn hf.

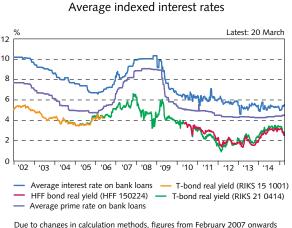
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.



Forward interest rates calculated based on interbank market interest and yields on Treasury notes, using the Nelson-Siegel method. The valuation is subject to some uncertainty because of the small number of Treasury notes underlying the calculations. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

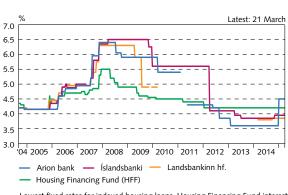


VII-28



Due to changes in calculation methods, figures from February 2007 onwards are not fully comparable with data from earlier periods. Weekly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

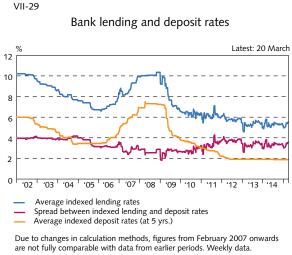
Interest rates on indexed housing loans



Lowest fixed rates for indexed housing loans. Housing Financing Fund interest 2005 onwards, and without prepayment before that time. 10-day data. Sources: Housing Financing Fund, Central Bank of Iceland.

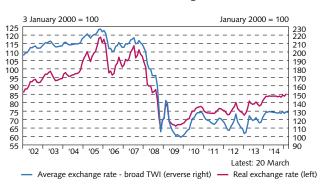
2015

2014



VII-30

Nominal and real effective exchange rate of the króna

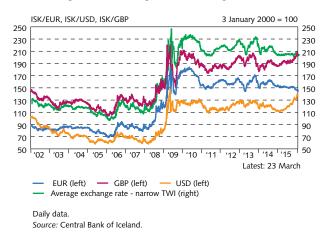


Monthly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

are not fully comparable with data from earlier periods. Weekly data. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

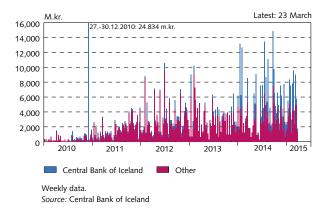
VII-31

Exchange rate of foreign currencies against the króna



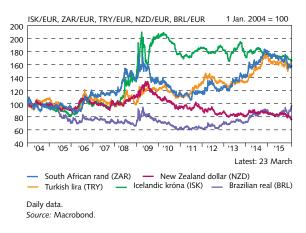
VII-33

FX-market turnover



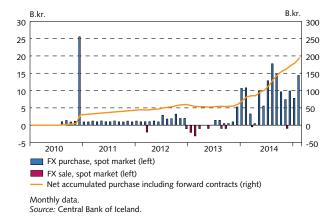
VII-32

Exchange rate of the euro against high-yielding currencies



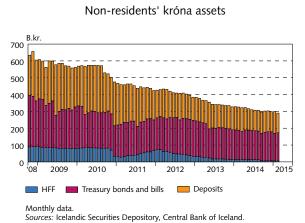


Central Bank intervention in foreign exchange market



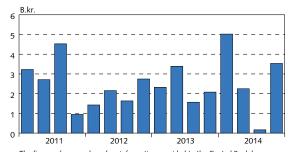
VII Financial markets

VII-35



VII-36

Non-residents' repatriation of domestic interest payments



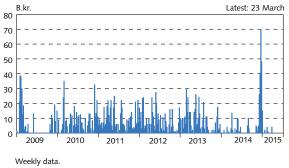
The figures above are based on information provided to the Central Bank by domestic financial institutions, on non-residents' foreign exchange transactions involving payments of interest and indexation on deposits with domestic financial institutions and ISK-denominated bonds issued by domestic parties. In comparing the amounts, it should be borne in mind that regulatory provisions on foreign exchange transactions involving interest payments have changed between periods. The Central publication. The data imply, however, that foreign exchange transactions resulting from non-residents' interest payments have been on the decline between these periods. Quarterly data. periods. Quarterly data.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

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VII-37

Turnover on the interbank market for krónur



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Bond market turnover

