



ORKUSTOFNUN
Vatnsorkudeild

SKILAGREIN
BLÖNDUVIRKJUN
Aðkomugöng
Jarðfræðirannsóknir

Edda Lilja Sveinsdóttir
Ágúst Guðmundsson

OS82079/VOD38 B

Ágúst 1982



ORKUSTOFNUN

GRENSÁSVEGI 9, 108 REYKJAVÍK

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BLÖNDUVIRKJUN. Jarðfræðirannsóknir vegna aðkomuganga.

Vorið 1982 lágu fyrir nokkrar jarðfræðilegar upplýsingar er snerta aðkomugangasvæði Blönduvirkjunar. Þessar upplýsingar fólust í tveimur kjarnaholum, annarri, BV-20 við væntanlegt stöðvarhús og hinni, BV-13, um 200 m norðan jarðgangaleiðarinnar og um 350 m frá BV-20.

Auk þess höfðu verið gerðar hljóðhraðamælingar í grennd við og yfir væntanlegum munna aðkomuganganna. Bentu þar til þess að þar væru 2-8 m þykk laus jarðlög (með hljóðhraða $\cong 2,5 - 2,8 \text{ m/s}$) ofan á basaltnöpp (með hljóðhraða $\cong 2,9 - 3,5 \text{ m/s}$).

Segulmælingar í grennd við aðkomugöngin, ásamt loftmyndaskoðun og vettvangsathugunum, bentu til þess að svæðið gæti verið allmikið brotið og misgengið.

Snemmsumars 1982 var boruð kjarnahola BV-21 í grennd við væntanlegan gangamunna og svæðið þar í grennd kannað nákvæmlega með loftborun og gryfjutöku til þess að athuga nánar þykkt og gerð lausu yfirborðslaganna.

Kom í ljós að jarðvegshula og laus jarðlög við aðkomugangamunnann eru að jafnaði 3-4 m þykk og munar stundum einum metra til eða frá. Lausa efnið virðist skiptast nokkuð jafnt í tvo hluta. Efri hlutinn er mýra- og móajarðvegur, u.þ.b. 2 m þykkur að jafnaði. Neðri hlutinn er oftast útskoluð grjótrík mórena, u.þ.b. 1-3 m þykk (mynd 7). Þversnið af yfirborðslögum eru sýnd á mynd 4, staðsetningar sniðanna á mynd 2 og snið af loftborsholunum eru á myndum 5 og 6.

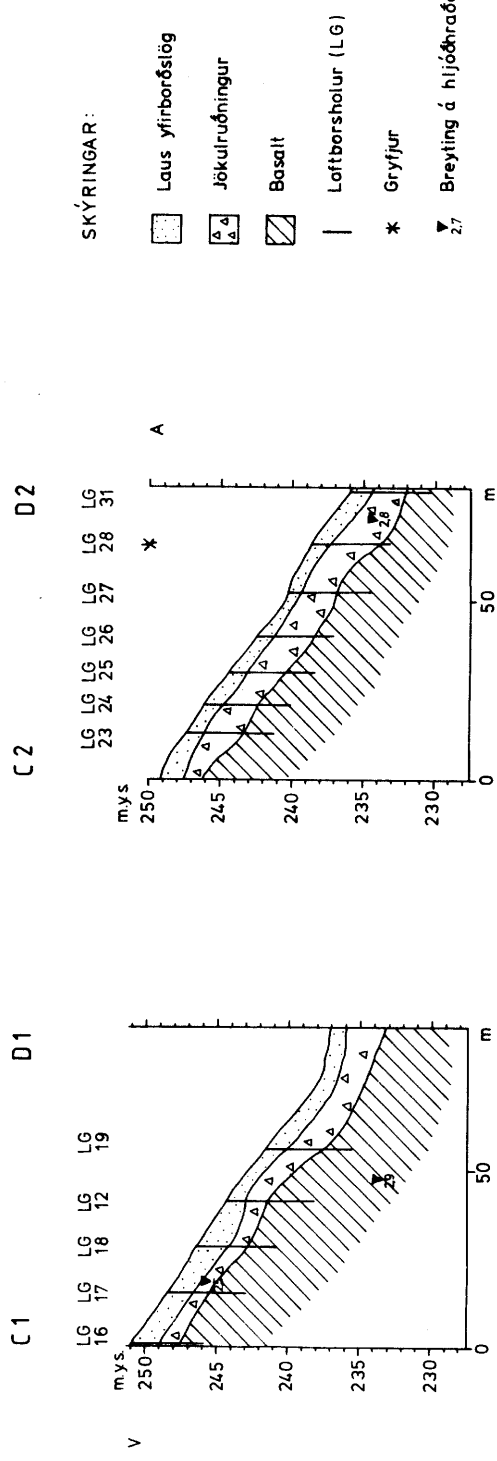
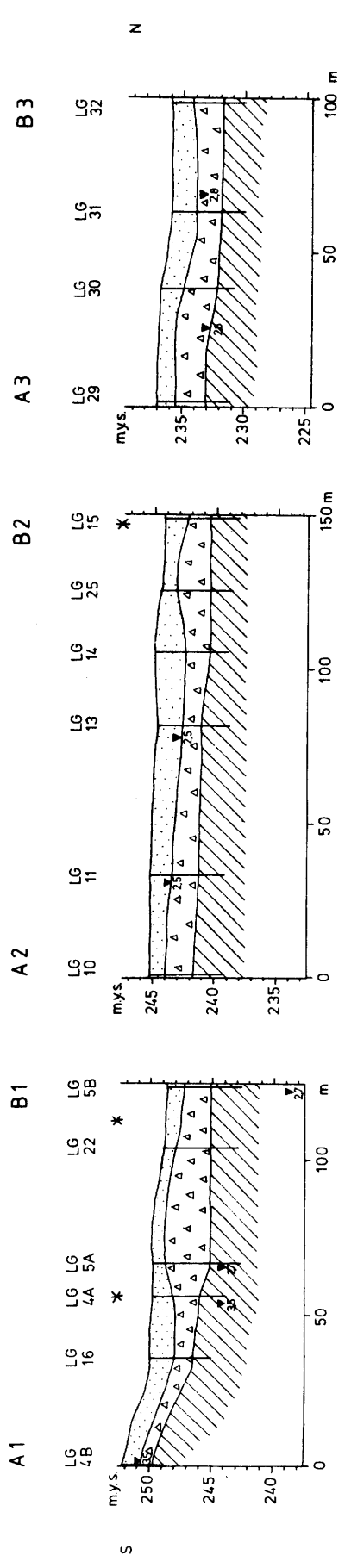
Berggrunnurinn á leið aðkomuganganna er úr lagskiptu basalti. Kjarnahola BV-21 sýnir gott þversnið af berglögum í grennd við gangamunnann (mynd 3). Illa gekk að bora efstu 48 m holunnar og er líklegt að misgengisbreksía sé í hluta kjarnans og að misgengi skeri efri hluta holunnar. Frá 48 m í holubotn (87,5 m) er bergið nokkuð sæmilegt ($RQD \cong 60$).

Ætla má að nokkur misgengi skeri aðkomugöngin á milli hola BV-21 og BV-13 og e.t.v. einnig milli hola BV-13 og BV-20. Virðast stykkinn yfirleitt brotna niður að austan. (Sbr. mynd 3).



MYND 2

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Staðsetningarkort; loftborsholur og kjarna- hola BV-21 við munnna aðkomuganga	
82.08.13	ELS



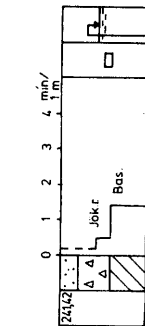
- SKÝRINGAR:
- Laus yfirborðsiög
 - Jökulruðningur
 - Basalt
 - Loftborsholur (LG)
 - Gryfjur
 - Breyting á hijóðhraða

MYND 4

Sjá staðsetningu á mynd 2.
 LG er sama og LB á korti, (mynd 2.)

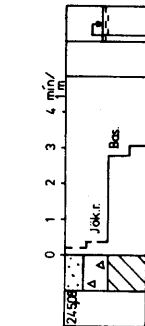
LG-02A

HÆD	LÝSING OG BORHRÁÐI	SYNATAKA	GVB
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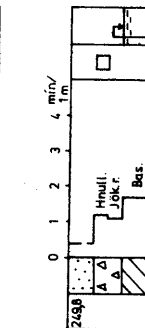
LG-03A

HÆD	LÝSING OG BORHRÁÐI	SYNATAKA	GVB
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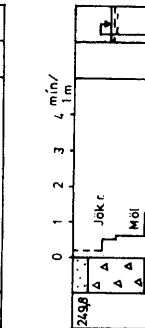
LG-04A

HÆD	LÝSING OG BORHRÁÐI	SYNATAKA	GVB
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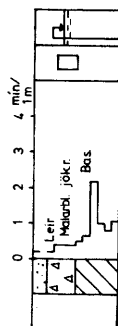


LG-05A

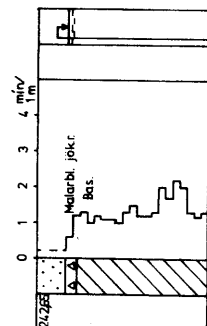
HÆD	LÝSING OG BORHRÁÐI	SYNATAKA	GVB
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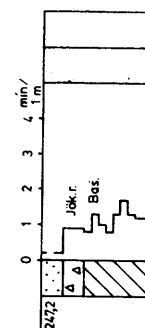
LG-01B



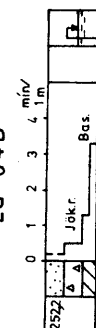
LG-02B



LG-03B



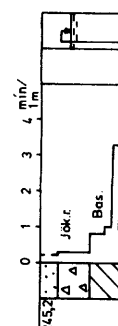
LG-04B



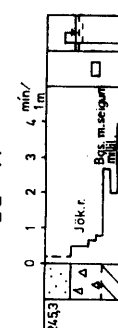
LG-05B



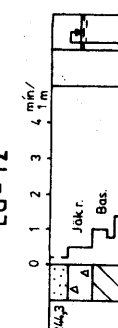
LG-10



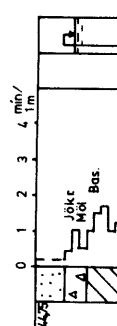
LG-11



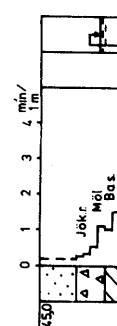
LG-12



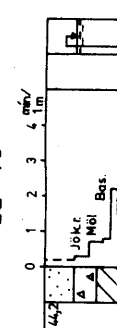
LG-13



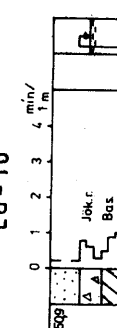
LG-14



LG-15



LG-16



Dýpi m

Dýpi m

Dýpi m

Dýpi m

SKÝRINGAR:

Laus yfirborðslög

Basalt

Svartsýni

Jökulruðningur (silt-og leirbl.)

Línurit yfir borhraða

MYND 5

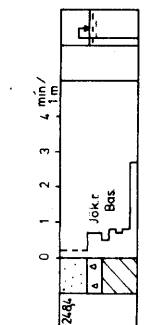
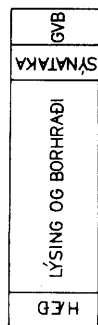
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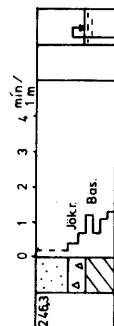
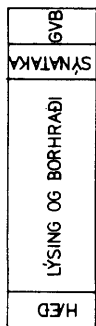
Löftborsholur við munnna aðkomuganga

82.08.11. ELS

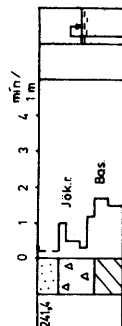
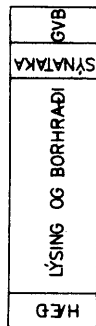
LG-17



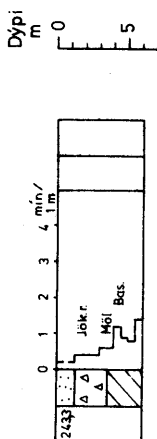
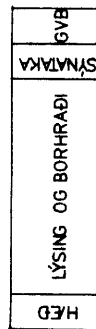
LG-18



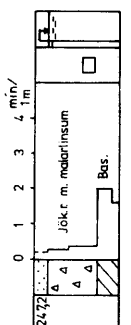
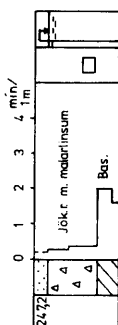
LG-19



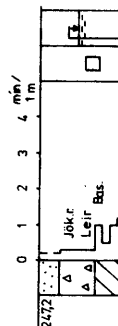
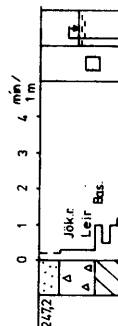
LG-20



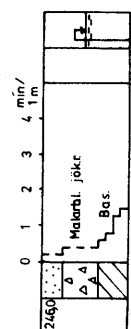
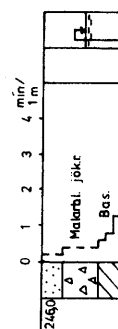
LG-21



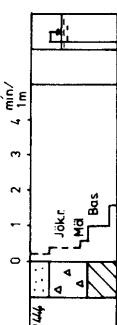
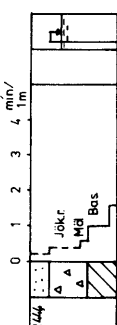
LG-23



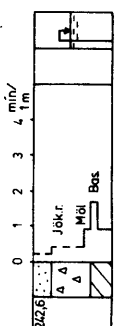
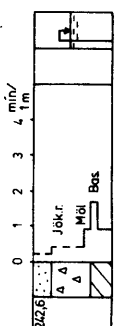
LG-24



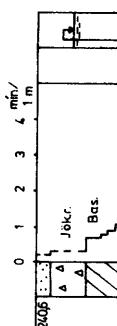
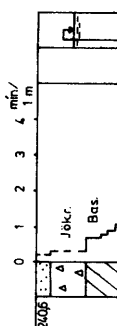
LG-25



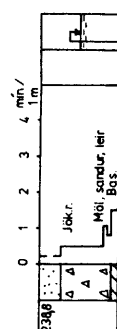
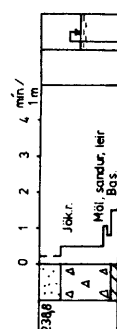
LG-26



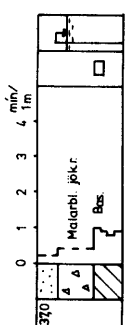
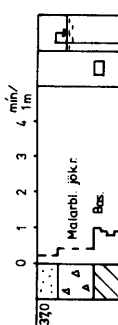
LG-27



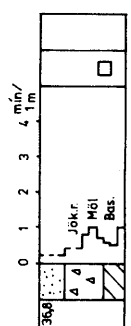
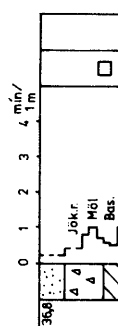
LG-28



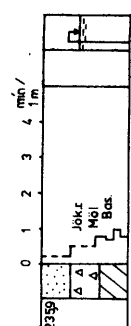
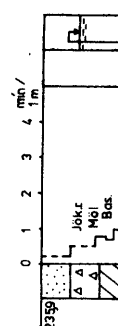
LG-29



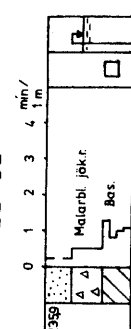
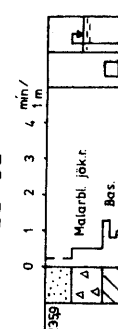
LG-30



LG-31



LG-32



Sjá skýringar á mynd 5

MYND 6

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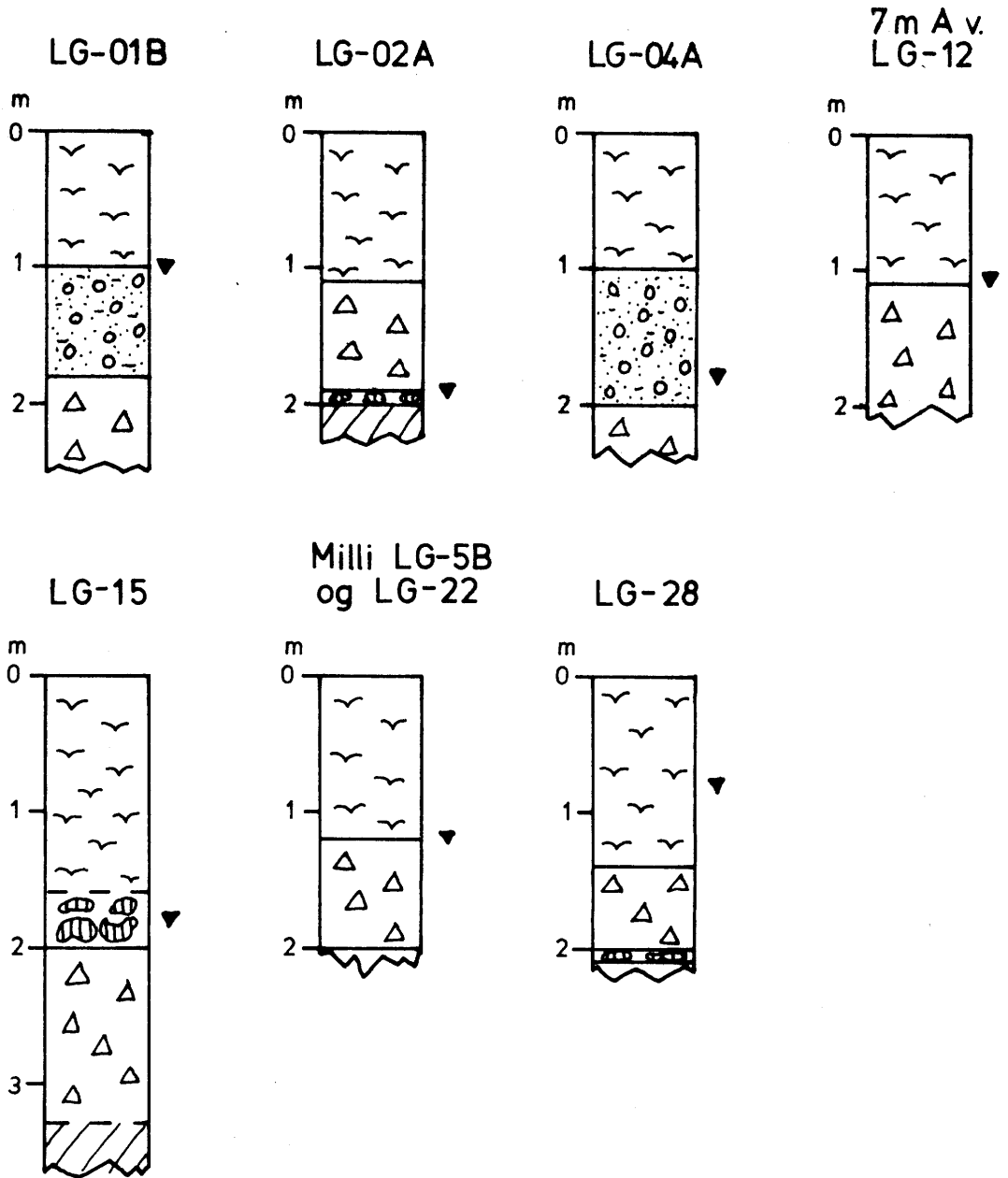
BLÖNDUVIRKJUN

Löfborshökur við munnna aðkomuganga







82.08.11 ELS



Gryfjur við munna aðkomuganga



Skýringar:

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---|-------------------------|
|  | Mójarðvegur |  | Hnullungar og stórgryti |
|  | Siltblönduð mól |  | Basalt |
|  | Jökulruðningur |  | Grunnvatnsborð |

Sjá staðsetningar á mynd 2.

LG hefur sömu staðsetningar og samsvarandi LB númer.