

2008:4 • 3 April 2008

# **Short term indicators in April 2008**

### Gross Domestic Product 2007 and 4th quarter 2007

3.8% growth of GDP in 2007

First provisional national accounts for 2007 show a rate of growth of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2007 of 3.8% in real terms. This growth is slightly below the growth in 2006, 4.4%. In 2005 GDP grew at a rate of 7.5% and by 7.7% in 2004. The growth in GDP during last year can mainly be explained by 11% growth in exports (and considerably more if export of aircraft is included, or 18%) and by 4.2% growth in household final consumption. At the same time fixed capital formation declined by 14.9% and imports by 1.4%.

4.6% growth of GDP in 4th quarter 2007

GDP in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2007 grew by 4.6% from the same quarter of previous year. During the period there was an increase in household private consumption by 7.6% and government final consumption by 3.7%. Fixed capital formation decreased by just over 29% and total domestic expenditure decreased by 5.7% in real terms. Exports increased by 24%, (over 46% if export figures for aircraft are included) and imports increased by almost 4%. Seasonally adjusted series show a 0.3% rate of growth in GDP in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2007.

#### **Prices**

The CPI rose by 8.7% in the 12 months to March

The CPI in March 2008 rose by 1.47% from the preceding month (1.49% less housing cost). Over the last 12 months the CPI rose by 8.7% (CPI less housing cost rose by 6.4%) while the change over the last 3 months is equivalent to an annual inflation of 12.8% (12.1% inflation less housing cost). In Iceland, the HICP rose by 1.45% in February and by 0.38% in the EEA. Over the 12 months to February the HICP in Iceland rose by 4.5% and by 3.4% in the EEA. The building cost index in March rose by 4.4% from the preceding month and rose by 9.2% on March 2007.

#### Wages

The wage index rose by 6.8% in the 12 months to February

The wage index for the whole economy rose by 0.8% in February 2008 and had then risen by 6.8% over the last 12 months. The corresponding rise in the CPI was 7.8%. Deflated by the CPI, real wages fell by 0.2% over the 12 months to February.

#### **Domestic demand**

Domestic demand on the increase

Credit card turnover of private households was up by 12.1% in January–February 2008 from January–February 2007. Debit card turnover increased by 2.4% in January–February 2008. Altogether domestic debit and credit card turnover by households increased by 10.5% in recent 12 months compared with the previous 12 months. Credit card expenditure by Icelanders abroad increased by 21.8% in



January–February 2008 from 2007. Total credit and debit card turnover of foreign cards in Iceland decreased by 17.3% in January–February 2008. Figures for credit card turnover of private households have been revised for the latter part of 2007, the increase in turnover between 2006 and 2007 is now 16.2% instead of 21.2%.

14.8% increase in new car registrations

New car registrations in January–March 2008 were 4.885, i.e. increased by 14.8% from January–March 2007. The growth in recent 12 months is 14.8%.

#### Fish catch volume and export prices

Decrease in fish catch

The total value of the fish catch in February 2008, measured at constant prices, was 22% less than the year before. The price of catch in Icelandic krónur was up by 7.6% in January 2008 from January 2007. Export prices of marine products, measured in Icelandic krónur, were up by 6.9% in January–February 2008 over January–February the year before. The price of foreign exchange increased by 3.2% (krónur depreciated) between the periods.

### External trade in February and preliminary figures in March

Deficit in external trade in February

The balance of trade of goods in February showed a deficit of 12.5 billion as compared with a deficit of 5.5 billion in February 2007. The value of exports was 19.5 billion and the value of imports was 32.0 billion.

Deficit in external trade in March The preliminary value of exports of goods in March 2008 is 31.2 billion ISK fob while the value of imports is 36.4 billion ISK fob. Therefore preliminary figures show a trade deficit in March 2008 of 5.2 billion ISK compared with 3.3 billion in March 2007.

#### Arrivals at Keflavik International Airport

13.8% growth in arrivals at Keflavik International Airport in January-March 170 thousand passengers arrived from abroad at Keflavik International Airport in January–March 2008 compared with 149 thousand in January–March 2007. This is a growth of 13.8%. The growth in recent 12 months is 9.3%.

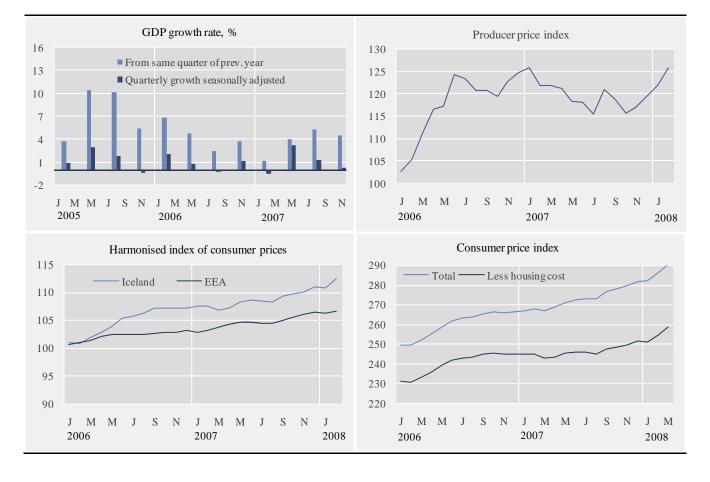
#### **VAT turnover**

10.4% growth in VAT turnover 2007

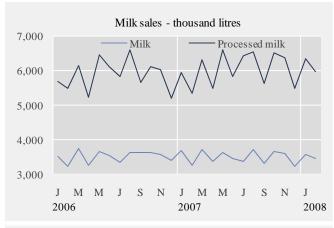
VAT turnover increased by 10.4% in 2007 compared with 17.8% in 2006. The growth was different in various industries:

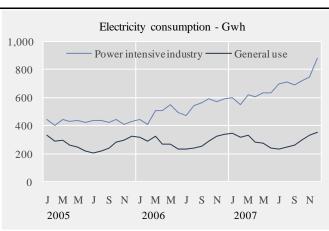
	Turnover 2006	Growth 2006 Tu	urnover 2007	Growth 2007
Total turnover	2,063,411	17.8	2,278,897	10.4
Manufacturing	443,662	14.4	450,216	1.5
Construction	222,156	44.8	255,873	15.2
Retail trade and sale of motor vehicles	346,272	11.4	385,328	11.3
Hotels and restaurants	43,463	18.8	51,214	17.8
Transport	139,486	0.0	134,443	-3.6
Communication	34,540	11.9	42,996	24.5
Other services	190,783	24.9	226,326	18.6

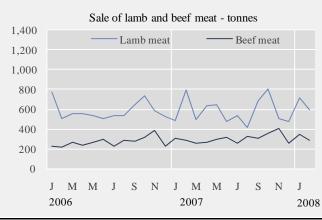
	Annual	Quarterly		Consumer	Harmonised				
	GPD growth	GPD		price	index of	Harmonised			
	from same	growth	Consumer	index less	consumer	index of	Building	Producer	Aluminium
	quarter of	from prev.	index	housing	prices,	consumer	cost	price	poduction
	prev. year	quarter s.a.	price	cost	Iceland	prices, EEA	index	index	tonnes
		•	•						
2006	4.4	•	260.6	240.7	104.6	102.2	341.3	117.5	326,090
2007	4.2	•	273.7	246.7	108.5	104.6	372.5	119.6	419,149
Apr. 2006	•	•	255.2	236.1	102.7	102.1	329.4	116.7	26,790
May 2006	4.8	0.8	258.9	239.6	103.9	102.4	334.9	117.2	28,975
Jun. 2006	•	•	261.9	242.0	105.3	102.5	335.8	124.2	26,928
Jul. 2006	•	•	263.1	243.0	105.7	102.4	349.7	123.5	24,004
Aug. 2006	2.5	-0.1	264.0	243.7	106.2	102.5	351.4	120.8	26,046
Sep. 2006	•	•	265.6	245.2	107.0	102.6	352.3	120.8	29,804
Oct. 2006	•	•	266.2	245.6	107.1	102.8	354.4	119.4	32,531
Nov. 2006	3.8	1.2	266.1	245.0	107.1	102.8	355.2	122.7	30,439
Dec. 2006	•	•	266.2	245.0	107.1	103.2	356.3	124.7	31,789
Jan. 2007	•	•	266.9	245.3	107.4	102.8	364.5	125.8	32,591
Feb. 2007	1.2	-0.4	268.0	245.3	107.5	103.1	368.2	121.9	29,898
Mar. 2007	•	•	267.1	243.2	106.8	103.7	369.0	121.9	35,031
Apr. 2007	•	•	268.7	243.7	107.1	104.3	370.3	121.3	33,631
May 2007	4.1	3.3	271.0	245.7	108.1	104.6	370.2	118.3	36,562
Jun. 2007	•	•	272.4	246.2	108.5	104.7	370.9	118.2	33,128
Jul. 2007	•	•	273.0	245.9	108.4	104.4	372.0	115.5	33,007
Aug. 2007	5.4	1.3	273.1	245.0	108.1	104.5	375.2	121.0	37,329
Sept. 2007	•	•	276.7	247.8	109.2	104.9	376.9	118.8	35,156
Oct. 2007	•	•	278.1	248.7	109.6	105.5	376.7	115.8	39,412
Nov. 2007	4.6	0.3	279.9	249.7	110.0	106.0	377.7	117.0	35,493
Dec. 2007	•	•	281.8	251.4	110.8	106.5	377.9	119.5	37,911
Jan. 2008	•	•	282.3	251.0	110.7	106.2	381.0	121.9	40,461
Feb. 2008	•	•	286.2	254.9	112.3	106.6	386.0	125.7	35,925
Mar. 2008	•	•	290.4	258.7	•	•	403.1	•	•

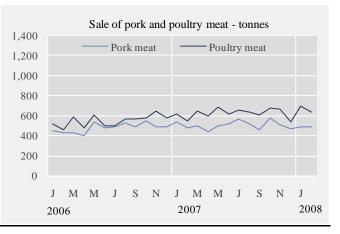


	Milk production	Milk production and sales in thousand litres			Sale of meat in tonnes				Electricity cons. Gwh	
	Milk	Milk	Milk processing					Power		
	received	sales	converted by					intensive	General	
	by dairies	from dairies	protein content	Lamb	Beef	Pork	Poultry	industry	use	
2006	116,389	42,153	70,613	6,984	3,164	5,772	6,581	6,265.3	2 200 0	
			,	,	,	,	,	,	3,390.9	
2007	124,817	41,982	72,556	6,936	3,564	6,089	7,511	8,113.2	3,532.3	
Feb. 2006	9,081	3,241	5,508	509	211	431	459	409.4	289.0	
Mar. 2006	10,297	3,741	6,148	556	262	432	584	510.5	321.5	
Apr. 2006	9,786	3,256	5,248	551	233	400	478	506.7	272.4	
May 2006	11,369	3,654	6,445	533	261	539	601	553.0	272.4	
Jun. 2006	9,717	3,553	6,116	509	292	477	500	493.8	238.1	
Jul. 2006	9,874	3,336	5,833	534	224	487	494	475.2	234.0	
Aug. 2006	9,819	3,631	6,596	537	277	527	568	545.9	240.2	
Sep. 2006	8,778	3,620	5,666	643	270	494	569	567.5	254.5	
Oct. 2006	9,159	3,638	6,118	731	316	550	579	592.3	292.7	
Nov. 2006	9,050	3,562	6,031	583	380	495	649	571.4	321.5	
Dec. 2006	9,842	3,400	5,216	524	217	495	579	595.9	339.4	
Jan. 2007	10,490	3,672	5,955	481	304	536	612	602.5	347.9	
Feb. 2007	9,839	3,266	5,358	791	284	477	550	555.3	316.8	
Mar. 2007	11,082	3,713	6,319	491	254	497	640	621.5	333.1	
Apr. 2007	10,891	3,382	5,507	635	256	445	593	611.4	283.8	
May 2007	11,751	3,614	6,601	644	286	504	683	635.7	279.0	
Jun. 2007	11,213	3,446	5,845	480	307	518	615	634.6	241.1	
Jul. 2007	10,840	3,361	6,418	540	253	566	659	700.8	237.1	
Aug. 2007	10,688	3,707	6,540	416	318	525	637	714.2	245.9	
Sep. 2007	8,637	3,324	5,633	684	299	462	603	690.3	265.7	
Oct. 2007	9,902	3,666	6,504	804	353	581	670	720.8	300.3	
Nov. 2007	9,413	3,598	6,376	501	401	507	663	745.0	329.3	
Dec. 2007	10,070	3,232	5,502	472	249	470	533	881.2	352.3	
Jan. 2008	10,562	3,578	6,335	719	339	492	693	•	•	
Feb. 2008	10,216	3,453	5,986	599	279	492	632	•	•	

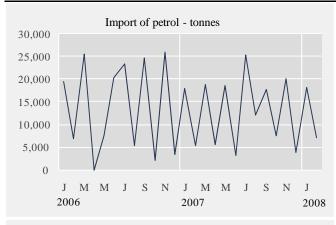


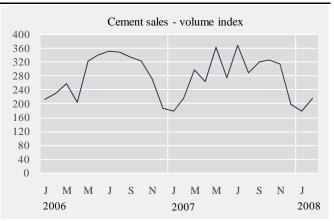






	Import of fuel in tonnes					Market prices of housing - index				
					Cement	Multi-flat	Single-flat	All types,	All types,	
					sales	houses,	houses,	outside	whole	
	Petrol	Gas oils	Fuel oils	Jet fuel	index	cap. region	cap. region	cap. region	country	
2006	165,290	385,994	71,658	166,525	281.6	218.2	252.3	185.9	214.7	
2007	156,547	394,253	100,668	170,256	283.7	237.3	273.8	209.7	234.8	
Mar. 2006	25,624	56,581	16,185	24,681	257.0	214.2	242.4	179.4	209.2	
Apr. 2006	0	0	2,056	0	203.5	216.3	249.6	181.1	212.2	
May 2006	7,484	23,562	10,350	5,610	321.9	217.6	254.6	188.1	215.3	
Jun. 2006	20,383	47,333	10,072	19,692	340.0	219.2	255.5	189.9	216.7	
Jul. 2006	23,507	51,253	1,997	29,009	350.9	220.5	261.1	192.1	219.0	
Aug. 2006	5,434	17,225	4,783	3,318	347.3	220.5	258.6	189.7	217.9	
Sep. 2006	24,657	60,056	8,519	28,941	334.6	220.3	258.0	191.0	218.0	
Oct. 2006	2,236	18,556	2,897	2,969	321.8	222.5	257.8	186.4	218.2	
Nov. 2006	26,010	52,511	10,120	30,300	272.8	221.9	258.0	189.6	218.5	
Dec. 2006	3,450	16,138	0	6,570	186.3	222.3	252.6	190.2	217.9	
Jan. 2007	17,990	36,673	14,044	19,726	178.9	219.9	251.7	190.3	216.3	
Feb. 2007	5,455	17,019	1	2,358	216.6	222.1	255.7	196.6	219.8	
Mar. 2007	18,926	44,665	15,048	13,480	298.0	224.7	257.6	197.8	222.0	
Apr. 2007	5,739	10,319	2,052	21,173	263.6	228.9	263.0	205.9	227.2	
May 2007	18,568	38,595	15,227	0	361.1	231.6	265.4	206.2	229.2	
Jun. 2007	3,149	11,112	2,997	32,649	274.2	235.9	271.4	208.5	233.3	
Jul. 2007	25,288	71,110	14,617	0	367.7	239.0	278.5	211.1	237.0	
Aug. 2007	12,189	25,793	5,320	10,275	288.7	242.3	284.4	211.5	240.0	
Sep. 2007	17,830	48,987	20,663	12,560	318.7	248.1	287.7	218.1	245.4	
Oct. 2007	7,515	13,201	4,873	45,575	325.7	249.0	288.0	221.1	246.6	
Nov. 2007	20,085	62,868	2,430	_	313.3	252.4	290.4	226.7	250.3	
Dec. 2007	3,827	13,912	3,396	12,459	198.4	254.1	292.3	223.2	250.8	
Jan. 2008	18,177	39,250	3,379	432	179.3	255.0	296.6	220.0	251.4	
Feb. 2008	7,188	24,043	10,695	32,767	214.2	253.5	299.9	223.8	252.1	
Mar. 2008	•	•	•	•	•	256.0	292.6	227.2	252.9	

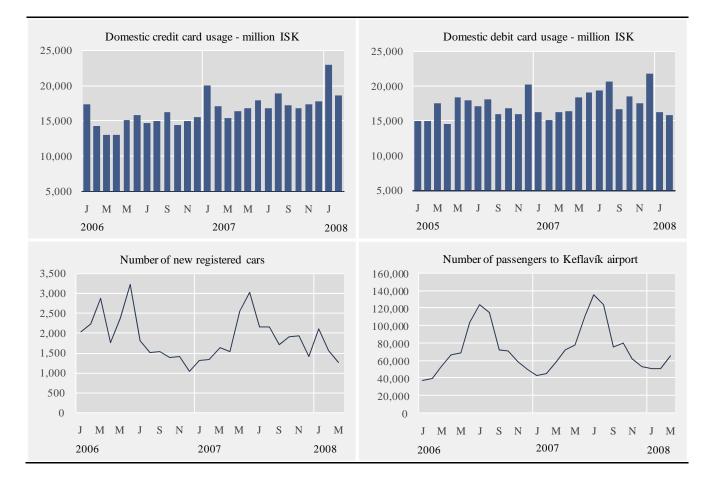








	Credit and debit card usage in million ISK					Number of	Number of	
	Domestic	Credit card	Debit card F	oreign credit	Number	Import of	passengers	overnight
	credit card	usage	usage	card usage	of new	cars, cif,	to Keflavík	stays in
	usage	abroad	in retail	in Iceland	regist. cars	million ISK	airport	hotels
2006	170.071	26.056	202 121	17.630	22 120	40.002	969.042	1 165 052
2006	179,071	36,956	202,121	17,639	23,120	40,903	868,042	1,165,953
2007	217,029	41,184	215,496	18,651	22,603	43,070	946,370	1,309,589
Mar. 2006	12,908	2,583	17,459	814	2,879	5,075	53,592	73,678
Apr. 2006	13,014	3,131	14,501	888	1,752	3,279	67,376	80,067
May 2006	15,044	3,113	18,271	1,354	2,369	3,719	69,676	101,453
Jun. 2006	15,708	3,613	17,963	1,935	3,220	5,720	104,267	132,790
Jul. 2006	14,693	3,352	17,026	3,014	1,793	3,060	123,982	177,833
Aug. 2006	14,938	3,289	18,111	3,273	1,498	2,553	115,085	163,795
Sep. 2006	16,209	3,192	15,989	1,942	1,528	2,655	72,650	116,116
Oct. 2006	14,407	3,307	16,735	1,261	1,390	2,340	72,202	97,900
Nov. 2006	14,998	3,669	15,949	959	1,395	3,130	59,823	72,432
Dec. 2006	15,512	3,401	20,216	820	1,032	2,641	50,109	53,622
Jan. 2007	19,987	2,391	16,198	920	1,310	2,380	44,161	50,981
Feb. 2007	17,050	2,920	15,060	1,097	1,326	2,699	46,151	65,645
Mar. 2007	15,345	2,970	16,168	934	1,619	3,160	59,144	88,162
Apr. 2007	16,398	3,504	16,376	1,094	1,532	2,911	72,512	90,374
May 2007	16,742	3,209	18,403	1,303	2,544	4,384	78,369	117,255
Jun. 2007	17,874	3,396	19,113	1,861	3,030	4,667	111,212	156,375
Jul. 2007	16,702	3,104	19,303	2,871	2,154	3,978	135,489	196,032
Aug. 2007	18,825	3,760	20,560	3,442	2,141	4,237	124,408	185,575
Sep. 2007	17,211	3,566	16,621	2,003	1,700	3,215	76,783	120,736
Oct. 2007	16,764	3,900	18,435	1,267	1,907	3,833	81,267	108,632
Nov. 2007	17,302	4,304	17,532	982	1,938	4,310	63,367	75,625
Dec. 2007	17,795	4,160	21,728	876	1,402	3,299	53,507	54,197
Jan. 2008	22,930	2,909	16,234	873	2,089	5,825	51,568	57,156
Feb. 2008	18,576	3,561	15,764	795	1,551	3,065	52,085	•
Mar. 2008	•	•	•	•	1,245	•	66,388	•

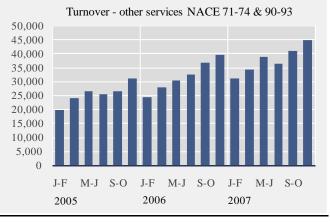


	Turnover by industry, based on VAT records, in million ISK									
			Retail trade and	Hotels and		Communi-	Other services			
	Manufacturing	Construction	motor vehicles	restaurants	Transport	cation	NACE 71-74			
	NACE 15-37	NACE 45	NACE 50 & 52	NACE 55	NACE 60-63	NACE 64	& 90-93			
2006	443,662	222,156	346,272	43,463	139,486	34,540	190,783			
2007	450,216	255,873	385,328	51,214	134,443	42,996	226,326			
2007	430,210	233,673	363,326	31,214	134,443	42,990	220,320			
Nov-Dec 2003	54,373	18,249	45,664	4,438	15,305	4,644	21,234			
Jan-Feb 2004	46,553	12,738	36,250	3,599	15,087	4,210	16,701			
Mar-Apr 2004	60,094	15,164	41,574	4,419	18,301	4,454	19,370			
May-Jun 2004	60,382	19,829	46,990	5,886	21,260	4,966	20,048			
Jul-Aug 2004	54,031	21,012	46,898	8,073	26,058	4,652	19,664			
Sep-Oct 2004	59,743	21,672	45,188	5,356	22,794	4,709	21,746			
Nov-Dec 2004	61,914	25,993	53,782	4,883	19,766	4,939	27,866			
Jan-Feb 2005	49,519	15,891	41,484	3,944	17,338	4,496	19,739			
Mar-Apr 2005	60,630	21,324	47,240	4,993	20,765	5,195	24,028			
May-Jun 2005	64,966	25,706	55,608	6,760	25,390	5,316	26,268			
Jul-Aug 2005	62,332	26,846	53,387	8,951	28,122	5,060	25,374			
Sep-Oct 2005	69,493	29,520	52,256	6,144	25,494	5,477	26,504			
Nov-Dec 2005	80,925	34,121	60,891	5,794	22,386	5,329	30,845			
Jan-Feb 2006	53,161	22,875	47,624	4,670	19,040	5,382	24,158			
Mar-Apr 2006	74,133	30,302	54,019	6,083	23,242	5,663	27,946			
May-Jun 2006	83,106	40,105	63,090	8,069	26,687	6,032	30,402			
Jul-Aug 2006	82,149	39,984	59,507	10,391	26,391	5,614	32,258			
Sep-Oct 2006	74,783	45,259	56,430	7,467	23,109	5,781	36,722			
Nov-Dec 2006	76,330	43,631	65,602	6,783	21,017	6,068	39,297			
Jan-Feb 2007	68,212	30,033	50,469	5,269	17,560	5,725	31,106			
Mar-Apr 2007	79,358	37,123	58,298	7,332	20,193	6,536	34,303			
May-Jun 2007	78,996	45,811	69,214	9,903	21,695	8,107	38,851			
Jul-Aug 2007	72,878	46,794	69,791	12,385	27,728	7,360	36,356			
Sep-Oct 2007	75,002	47,211	63,948	8,536	25,722	7,608	40,906			
Nov-Dec 2007	75,770	48,901	73,608	7,789	21,545	7,660	44,804			



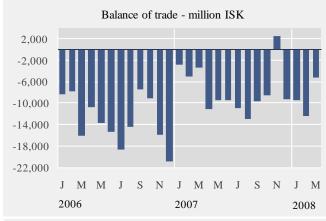


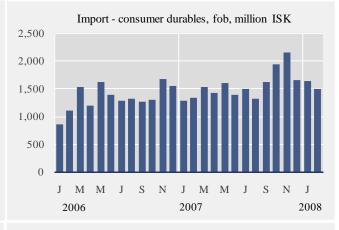


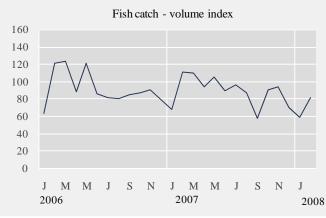


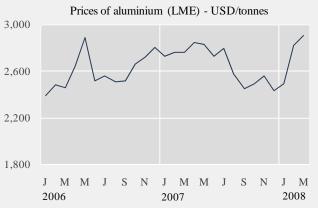
	External trade, fob, in million ISK					Fish	Prices of	
		Export	Import	Import of	Import of	catch,	aluminium	Oil price
	Balance	of goods	of goods	consumer	industrial	volume	(LME)	(UK Brent 38)
	of trade	total	total	durables	supplies	index	USD/tonnes	USD/barrel
2006	-158,461	242,740	401,201	16,019	146,372	91.9	2,594	65.0
2007	-90,059	305,096	395,155	18,670	155,275	89.1	2,594	73.0
2007	-90,039	303,090	393,133	10,070	133,273	69.1	2,001	73.0
Apr. 2006	-10,801	19,081	29,882	1,195	9,847	87.5	2,643	70.8
May 2006	-13,740	23,938	37,678	1,607	13,957	121.4	2,881	69.4
Jun. 2006	-15,358	26,439	41,797	1,386	14,533	85.7	2,520	68.2
Jul. 2006	-18,616	19,378	37,994	1,278	14,679	81.2	2,556	73.5
Aug. 2006	-14,430	16,596	31,025	1,315	11,455	80.0	2,508	73.2
Sept. 2006	-7,388	25,358	32,746	1,254	14,914	84.4	2,518	61.2
Oct. 2006	-9,105	19,998	29,104	1,296	9,993	86.9	2,662	57.3
Nov. 2006	-15,856	20,189	36,045	1,658	14,217	90.6	2,714	58.4
Dec. 2006	-20,863	20,136	41,000	1,540	11,093	78.4	2,799	63.4
Jan. 2007	-2,843	25,901	28,743	1,280	10,317	67.0	2,721	53.8
Feb. 2007	-5,045	23,879	28,924	1,323	13,187	111.0	2,759	57.6
Mar. 2007	-3,305	30,637	33,943	1,532	14,009	109.5	2,758	62.5
Apr. 2007	-11,058	21,771	32,829	1,426	12,630	93.6	2,844	67.7
May 2007	-9,486	24,230	33,715	1,595	12,435	105.0	2,825	67.5
Jun. 2007	-9,522	23,105	32,627	1,384	10,480	88.7	2,727	71.8
Jul. 2007	-10,951	21,719	32,670	1,488	14,043	95.6	2,788	77.9
Aug. 2007	-13,025	17,836	30,861	1,314	11,656	87.1	2,578	71.8
Sept. 2007	-9,570	20,992	30,562	1,610	11,775	57.1	2,449	78.2
Oct. 2007	-8,566	33,472	42,039	1,926	13,058	90.4	2,493	82.8
Nov. 2007	2,612	36,030	33,419	2,142	13,826	94.0	2,556	93.0
Dec. 2007	-9,301	25,524	34,825	1,650	17,858	69.8	2,436	91.2
Jan. 2008	-9,466	24,213	33,680	1,634	13,968	58.0	2,492	92.7
Feb. 2008	-12,485	19,482	31,968	1,484	14,832	80.9	2,816	95.8
Mar. 2008	$-5,200^{1}$	$31,200^{1}$	$36,400^{1}$	•	•	•	2,900	109.9

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary figures.

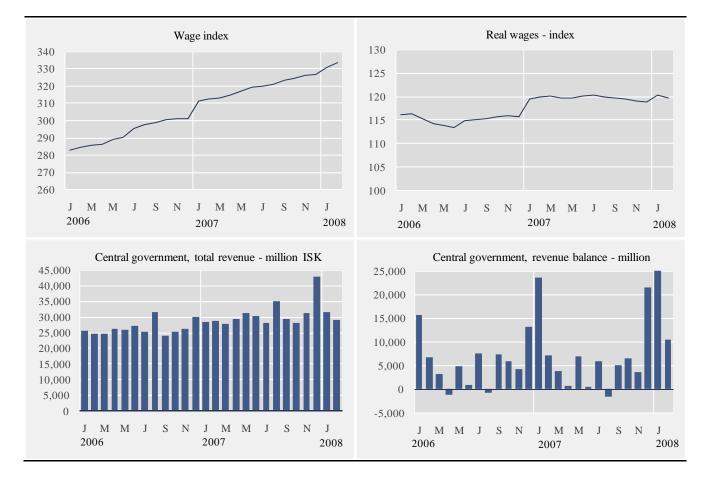








			Quarterly	average (from	2003)			
		Real	Labour force	Unemploy-	Number of	Central gover	nment finance, m	illion ISK
	Wage	wages,	participation	ment	employed	Total	Total	Revenue
	index	index	%	%	persons	revenue	expenditure	balance
2006	202.7	1150	92.1	2.0	160 600	201 227	214716	(( (20
2006	292.7	115.2	83.1	2.9	169,600	381,336	314,716	66,620
2007	319.1	119.6	83.3	2.3	177,275	452,673	369,583	83,090
Feb. 2006	284.4	116.3	81.1	2.4	163,500	31,112	24,459	6,653
Mar. 2006	285.4	115.4	•	•	•	27,463	24,404	3,059
Apr. 2006	286.4	114.3	•	•	•	24,891	26,087	-1,196
May 2006	289.1	113.9	85.1	4.0	171,600	30,467	25,713	4,754
Jun. 2006	290.4	113.5	•	•	•	27,761	26,989	772
Jul. 2006	295.4	115.0	•	•	•	32,683	25,097	7,586
Aug. 2006	297.4	115.2	84.2	2.6	173,300	30,600	31,471	-871
Sep. 2006	298.9	115.3	•	•	•	31,137	23,904	7,233
Oct. 2006	300.4	115.8	•	•	•	31,108	25,192	5,916
Nov. 2006	301.0	116.0	82.1	2.5	169,900	30,153	26,085	4,068
Dec. 2006	300.8	115.8	•	•	•	42,829	29,807	13,022
Jan. 2007	311.5	119.5	•	•	•	51,786	28,206	23,580
Feb. 2007	312.3	119.7	82.2	2.0	172,800	35,811	28,689	7,122
Mar. 2007	313.2	119.9	•	•	•	31,604	27,794	3,811
Apr. 2007	314.6	119.6	•	•	•	29,703	29,163	539
May 2007	316.9	119.5	85.1	3.2	179,100	38,212	31,302	6,909
Jun. 2007	319.0	120.0	•	•	•	30,797	30,355	443
Jul. 2007	319.8	120.1	•	•	•	33,965	28,061	5,904
Aug. 2007	321.1	119.8	84.1	2.1	180,900	33,218	34,915	-1,698
Sep. 2007	323.1	119.5	•	•	•	34,481	29,390	5,092
Oct. 2007	324.6	119.3	•	•	•	34,373	27,982	6,391
Nov. 2007	325.9	119.0	81.7	1.9	176,300	34,541	31,068	3,473
Dec. 2007	326.6	118.7	•	•	•	64,182	42,658	21,524
Jan. 2008	330.9	120.2	•	•	•	56,587	31,597	24,990
Feb. 2008	333.5	119.5	•	•	•	39,235	28,837	10,408



#### **Explanatory notes and references**

References are quoted for data originating outside Statistics Iceland.

**GDP growth rate, %.** Change in the volume of gross domestic product each quarter as compared with the same quarter of the previous year. Seasonally adjusted growth rate is also presented, showing quarterly growth on previous quarter.

Consumer price index and Consumer price index less housing cost. May 1988=100. Price collection takes place for at least one week in the middle of a month (from January 2008 onwards). Until year 2007 the prices were collected the first two weekdays of the month. Yearly averages are converted by middle month indices.

**Harmonized index of consumer prices.** 2005=100. The harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) is compiled for all EEA-member states. It differs in scope from the Icelandic CPI. The main difference is that imputed rent for owner occupied housing is included in the Icelandic CPI but not in the HICP. On the other hand, expenditure of foreign visitors in Iceland and expenditure of people living in hospitals and similar institutions are included in the HICP but not in the Icelandic CPI.

Building cost index. June 1987=100. The index is compiled at the middle of each month.

**Producer price index.**  $4^{th}$  quarter 2005 = 100. The producer price index measures changes in prices received by producers for their products.

**Fish catch, volume index.** The volume index is an annual chain-linked index, having the monthly average of 2004 as a reference period. The base year each time is T-2.

Aluminium production, tonnes. Source: Producers.

**Milk received by dairies.** Thousand litres. Milk from farmers received by dairies. Source: Icelandic Dairy Association.

**Milk sales from dairies.** Thousand litres. Sale of milk, cream, skimmed milk and other liquid milk products. Source: Icelandic Dairy Association.

Milk processing converted by protein content. Processed milk products other than milk, cream, skimmed milk and other liquid milk products converted into thousand litres on the basis of protein content. Source: Icelandic Dairy Association.

**Sale of meat in tonnes.** Lamb, beef, pork, poultry. Includes sales of domestic produce but not imported meat nor game. Source: Association of Icelandic farmers.

**Electricity consumption.** Gigawatt-hours. Divided into consumption by power-intensive industry which is defined as aluminium and ferrosilicon production. All other consumption is considered general use. Source: National Energy Authority.

**Import of fuel in tonnes.** Petrol, gas oils, fuel oils and jet fuel derived from the external trade statistics.

**Cement sales.** Index 1990=100. Sale of domestic and imported cement. Source: Producers and importers.

**Market prices of housing.** Indices, March 2000=100. The indices are sub items from the CPI based on housing sales contracts collected by the Land Registry of Iceland.

**Credit and debit card usage.** Million Icelandic krónur (ISK). The figures show total household expenditure by credit and debit cards. Withdrawals at ATM's and payments made in banks are not included. Sources: VISA Iceland and MasterCard.

**Number of new car registrations.** Includes both new and used cars. Source: The Icelandic Federation for Motor Trades and Repairs.

Import of cars. Cif-value, million ISK.

**Number of passengers to Keflavík Airport.** The total number of visitors, Icelandic and foreign, arriving by air at Keflavík international airport. Transit passengers are not included in these figures. Source: Civil Aviation Administration, Keflavík Airport.

Number of overnight stays in hotels. Covers hotels that are operated throughout the year.

**Turnover by industry.** Million ISK. The figures show total turnover according to VAT returns for every two VAT-accounting months. The turnover excludes VAT. Break-down by industry is based on the Statistics Iceland activity code, ÍSAT 95 which corresponds to NACE rev. 1.

External trade. Fob-value in ISK.

**Price index of marine products.** Reference 4th quarter 2005=100. Based on monthly data from a sample of producers on value and quantity of goods sold and export records from Statistics Iceland.

**Prices of aluminium (LME).** Average montly price of aluminium on the London Metal Exchange. Source: The National Power Company.

Oil price (UK Brent 38). Average monthly price of a barrel of North-Sea oil. Source: Olíufélagið hf.

Wage index. December 1988=100. Refers to average wages each month.

**Real wages.** Index 2000=100. Refers to the change in the wage index deflated by the CPI converted to mid-month figures.

**Labour force participation, unemployment and number of employed persons.** The figures show results from the labour force sample survey (LFS) of Statistics Iceland. From 2003 onwards, the LFS is continuous and renders quarterly results. Sample size is 4,000 persons each quarter. In the period 1991-2002 the LFS was carried out twice each year, in April and in November.

Labour force participation: The total labour force (employed and unemployed) as a proportion of the total population 16-74 years of age.

*Unemployment:* The number of unemployed as a proportion of the labour force.

*Number of employed persons:* Total number of persons engaged in any kind of work for payment, including self-employed.

**Central government finance.** Total revenue, total expenditure and revenue balance. Million ISK. Cash basis. Source: Government Accounting Office.

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